



#### CENTRAL BANK OF LIBERIA

MARKET BUYING AND SELLING RATES

L\$198.0622/US\$1.00

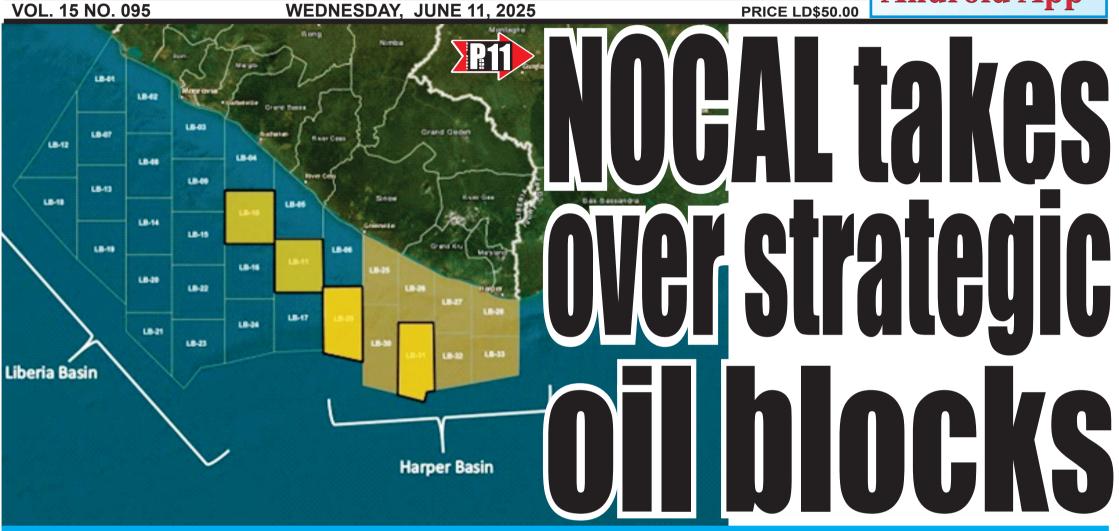
LIBERIAN DOLLARS PER US DOLLAR DATE **BUYING** SELLING WEDNESDAY, JUNE 11, 2025

These are indicative rates based on results of daily surveys of foreign exchange market in Monrovia and selected cities of Liberia. These rates are collected from the Central bank, commercial banks. parallel market and the license forex bureaux. The rates are not set by the Central Bank of Liberia Source: Research, Policy and Planning Department, CBL





L\$201.1109/US\$1.00



# Govt Calls for Speedy III Arson Gas

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to MoMo it in LRD or USD









and counting...





## ontinental NEWS

## Schoolchildren swept away as heavy

floods and snow h

swept away by heavy has told the BBC.

Khuselwa Rantjie said it was The bad weather has forced the

minibus carrying have left nearly 500,000 homes schoolchildren has been without electricity. The Eastern Cape - the birthplace of antiflooding in South Africa, a apartheid icon Nelson Mandela spokesperson for the Eastern has been worst-affected by the Cape provincial government icy conditions, along with KwaZulu-Natal province.

unclear how many children closure of some major roads in



so far been found alive. Rescue efforts had been suspended as night had fallen and would resume on Wednesday, she added.In a separate incident, the bodies of seven people carried away by flood water have been found in the province's OR Tambo district. heavy snow, rains and gale force winds that have claimed the lives of a further five people in a road accident, and

were on the bus, but three had the two provinces to avoid further casualties."This is a devastating reminder of nature's force. We urge everyone to exercise extra caution in areas prone to flooding," Eastern Cape premier Oscar Mabuyane said in a statement. Five people died when a minibus taxi overturned South Africa has been hit by near the coastal city of East London, with the driver saying he had lost control as he was trying to avoid a fallen tree, Eastern Cape transport

department spokesperson, Unathi Bingose, told the BBC. Two people were injured in the accident, he added.

State power utility Eskom said that almost 300,000 homes had been hit by electricity cuts in 14 towns and villages in Eastern Cape.

A further 196,000 homes in 24 areas in KwaZulu-Natal were also experiencing power cuts, Eskom spokesperson Daphne Mokwena told the BBC.

KwaZulu-Natal Transport Minister Siboniso Duma said that heavy snow had led to lorries being stuck on roads, huge causing congestion.Grader machines have been stationed on worstaffected roads to clear snow before it reached more than 30cm (12in) in depth.

Meteorologist Lehlohonolo Thobela also warned of strong winds and heavy waves at sea, making navigation for ships difficult.Both Eastern Cape and KwaZulu-Natal are along the coast.South Africa regularly receives snowfall during its winter months, from June through August, with temperatures diving below 0C (32F). There is also regular flooding and scientists say that climate change is causing heavier rainfall in the region.

Flash floods and overflowing rivers between 30 April and 2 May caused significant damage to about 4,500 homes, and left 18 people injured.BBC

#### **Kenyan blogger was hit and** assaulted to death, autopsy reveals

died in police custody statement on Sunday. his death was likely to have this, the pattern of injuries been caused by assault, a would have been different, post-mortem has revealed.

This contradicts police claims head would be seen. that Albert Ojwang "sustained head injuries after hitting his death has sparked widespread outrage in Kenya, with rights groups demanding that police be held accountable. Mr Ojwang, 31, was detained following a complaint by the deputy police chief, who name on social media.

clear; head injury, neck externally inflicted," he compression and other added. injuries spread all over the The injuries were consistent body that are pointing with "external assault" and towards assault," state there were also signs of a pathologist Bernard Midia struggle, according to the said. Police have not yet pathologists. commented on the findings.

Kenyan blogger who the wall, as police had said in a

was hit on the head and He said if Mr Ojwang had done and frontal bleeding on the

"But the bleeds that we found on the scalp... on the skin of head against a cell wall". His the head were spaced, including on the face, sides of the head and the back of the head," Dr Midia said at a press conference.

"There were also multiple soft tissue injuries spread all over the body, including the head, accused him of tarnishing his neck, upper limbs and the trunk and lower limbs... these "The cause of death is very were injuries that were

Mr Ojwang's father, Meshack



## **Culture and colour** in praise of a Nigerian king

Nigeria for a spectacular made from lace or aso-oke, a classified into age groups tradition.The Ojude Oba the Yoruba people.The hundreds belonging to each festival in Ijebu-Ode, brought sunglasses and hand fans one. They are aimed at together locals and visitors to meant to provide respite for fostering unity among the pay homage to the Awujale - the blistering sun were must-locals. The horses were the traditional ruler of the have accessories, adorned in colourful Ijebu people.

musicians and dancers coupled Yoruba agbada, the men agree prowess and the strength of with a fashion parade told a months ahead on what outfits, their horses circling the arena tale of people deeply colour and accessories to use to thunderous applause from connected to their roots.

Ojude Oba - a Yoruba phrase meaning "the kings forecourt" began over two centuries ago. Earmarked for the third day after Eid, this was originally a modest gathering of the Muslim faithful, thanking the king for allowing them to practise their religion freely. But it has grown to symbolise

pride, unity and identity among all the Ijebu people regardless of religion.The women were elegantly turnedout in colourful traditional

housands gathered on dresses, known here as iro and matching caps, beads and Sunday in an ancient buba, along with the gele, or shoes. Regardless of social town in south-west head wrap. Their outfits were status, the people are complementing the ornaments of gold and silver. This union of drummers, looks. Dressed in traditional Their riders displayed their for the festival. Each year, they spectators. BBC

tweak the style and colour and display. Accessories include



Mr Ojwang, a digital creator Ojwang, has appealed to western Kenya, on Friday.

Deputy Inspector General of has not yet commented. Police Eliud Lagat. He was The Digital Content Creators 350km (220 miles) to the capital, Nairobi, and booked injuries.

a unanimous report, revealed not be silenced." that Mr Ojwang had severe Faith Odhiambo, president of multiple soft tissue trauma.

who microblogged on X and President William Ruto to help display of culture, colour and locally sourced fabric woven by known as regbe-regbe, with Facebook on topical political him get justice for his and social issues, was arrested son. "Help me as a taxpayer. in Homa Bay, a town in The officers who picked up my son saw our home was humble He was detained over a post on and assumed we didn't X that was allegedly critical of matter," the father said. Ruto

> subsequently transferred over Association of Kenya paid tribute to Mr Ojwang, saying: "Albert was more than a into the Central Police Station content creator - he was a on Saturday. Police said he was voice of the youth, a symbol of later found unconscious in his resilience, and an cell with self-inflicted embodiment of the dreams and hopes of a generation that But an autopsy, conducted by uses digital platforms to five pathologists who released inspire change. His legacy will

> head injuries and suffered the Law Society of Kenya neck compression and (LSK), said the autopsy report clearly showed that Mr Dr Midia, who led the team of Ojwang had been "tortured" pathologists, said that Mr and "brutally murdered" in Ojwang did not hit himself on police custody.

By Adekeye Adebajo

# EDITORIAL

2025

## We welcome intervention in the rubber sector

he Government of Liberia has taken a noticeable step to regulate prices in the rubber sector in the country effective this June, thanks to intervention by President Joseph Boakai.

This paper gathered that President Boakai has constituted the Liberia National Rubber Pricing Committee headed by the Ministry of Agriculture to ensure fair pricing in the rubber sector.

We think this is an applaudable action because rubber farmers across the country have complained of bad pricing for too long that has cheated them of the actual benefit of their labor.

For too long farmers in the country have been subjected to being price takers, which put them in a very disadvantageous position at the hands of Firestone Plantations in Harbel, Margibi County and the Liberia Agriculture Company in Grand Bassa County, respectively, the major firms here.

These two foreign companies have always offered low prices, leaving farmers, who are restricted to sell only at home, with no choice despite advocating to be allowed to sell to buyers of their choice outside the country.

Because of persistent low prices, local farmers across the country have never benefited from their crops despite toiling in their rain and the sun, day and night in cultivating their farms.

It is our hope that this time around, the latest intervention by the government thru the President will bring long desired relief to rubber farmers in the country.

According to a resolution from the meeting, the Government of Liberia's decision was triggered by numerous complaints from rubber farmers in the country about unfair pricing in the rubber sector. The latest move comes after a series of meetings among members of the Liberia National Rubber Pricing Committee during which a scenario for determining a fair monthly price of rubber was unanimously agreed upon, from several scenarios presented by a technical sub-committee.

The Ministry of Agriculture is quoted as saying "The committee has resolved that the monthly price of rubber will be derived from an average of the daily prices of one ton of rubber for the preceding month posted on the Singapore Commodity Exchange, applying a 58 percent dry rubber content to get the actual, from which the production cost is deducted, and the resultant amount be used to calculate 10 percent profit margin for the processor."

We hope this will become sincerely turning point for our local farmers in getting worth for their production.

Published by the Searchlight Communications Inc., UN Drive, P.O. Box 1266 Opposite National Investment Commission. Monrovia-Liberia. Tel: +231-06484201, +231-77007529, +231-0555422200 / +231-775407211 Managing Editor: Othello B. Garblah; Editor-In-Chief: Jonathan K. Browne www.thenewdawnliberia.com; Email: info@thenewdawnliberia.com



# Trump's Diplomacy of the Absurd

RETORIA - Last month, South African absurdist theater.

cult and right-wing xenophobes around the incitement to violence, it is a divisive relic. world. Trump, perpetuating racist stereotypes, than three centuries.

reserved 93% of the country's land for white Congo. ownership. Today, white South Africans, comprising 7% of the population, still own 72% of Derrick Johnson, president of the National for land expropriation without compensation, such land is to be used only for the public good, and any confiscations are subject to judicial review.

of the population in what is the world's most innocent Black motorists. unequal country, still live in extreme poverty, people murdered on farms between October help matters. 2024 and March 2025 were white.

illegal and legal immigrants, is less about equip South Africa's police stations. protecting an endangered minority, and more about appealing to nativist sentiment among These responses fed into the "white savior" white Americans.

launched an assault on diversity programs in the US, is restoring the old names of military bases honoring Confederate generals, and has taken extraordinary measures to erase America's long history of slavery.

trope of Black barbarism, noting: "They say the official lunch. Zelensky was not so lucky. there's a lot of bad things going on in Africa."

President Cyril Ramaphosa became the At this point, Trump zeroed in on the egregious first African leader to visit the White claim - amplified by the South African-born House during US President Donald Trump's billionaire Elon Musk - that the Black-led African second term. As he so infamously did with National Congress (ANC) government was Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky in committing genocide against white people. February, Trump turned his televised meeting Trump proceeded to screen a video of Julius with Ramaphosa in the Oval Office into Malema, a firebrand South African opposition leader who was expelled from the ANC in February 2012, chanting an apartheid-era song Ramaphosa and his multiracial delegation were "Kill the Boer," referring to white farmers. mere props in a larger performance aimed at Although South Africa's Supreme Court of Appeal Trump's nativist "Make America Great Again" ruled that the chant did not constitute

accused marauding Black savages of hunting The next video - which Musk had posted twice on down innocent white farmers. It was a bizarre X before the Oval Office meeting - depicted perversion of the historical record - namely, white crosses that Trump falsely claimed that a white minority had stripped Black South represented a burial site for more than 1,000 Africans of their land and labor rights for more murdered white farmers. These were, however, temporary memorials, not gravesites, and were later removed. Trump also showed Ramaphosa an Of course, Trump is fully ignorant of that image, purportedly of massacred white South history. The 1913 Natives Land Act, enacted by African farmers, that was later revealed to have South Africa's white-minority government, been taken in the Democratic Republic of the

all private farmland. Even though Ramaphosa's Association for the Advancement of Colored administration enacted a law in 2024 allowing People, described Trump's remarks as "extremely biased and racist." They were also an attempt at a power play. One could hardly imagine Ramaphosa inviting Trump to the Union Buildings in Pretoria to accuse him of committing "Black genocide" in America, before showing him Today, 13.2 million people, or roughly one-fifth a video of white policemen brutalizing and killing

with the vast majority being Black. In 2024, In requesting the White House meeting, 26,232 murders were recorded in South Africa, Ramaphosa had naively believed that he could 44 of which occurred in farming communities; reason with a Mafia don wielding a loaded pistol. only eight of those 44 victims were farmers. The South African president maintained a According to data collected by the Transvaal dignified calm, but did not do enough to refute Agricultural Union - an Afrikaner farmers' union Trump's bogus claims. His delegation - which only 1,363 white farmers have been killed included three prominent white South Africans, since 1990, amounting to less than 1% of total the billionaire Johann Rupert and golfers Ernie murders over that period. Only two of the 18 Els and Retief Goosen, at Trump's behest - did not

The presence of these wealthy white South Equating apartheid-era atrocities with the Africans reassured Trump: he enthusiastically current plight of white South Africans, who still invited them to speak, even as he failed to make own most of the country's wealth, is simply eye contact with his black counterpart. Els preposterous. Despite this, Trump has granted betrayed his inadequate understanding of history refugee status to white South African farmers, when he thanked the US for having supported the 59 of whom arrived in the US days before his murderous apartheid army's invasion of Angola in meeting with Ramaphosa. Opening America's the 1980s. Goosen talked of his crime-afflicted doors to this group, particularly as the Trump relatives having to erect electric fences. Rupert administration launches a crusade against lobbied for Musk's Starlink satellite company to

complex, imploring American knights in shining armor to save South Africans from savage Black It is perhaps not surprising, then, that Trump criminals. Even Zingiswa Losi, the Black trade ambushed Ramaphosa. After all, Trump has unionist who tried to set the record straight on land expropriation, spoke of Black women being raped and murdered. All this reinforced the message that South Africa is a crime scene - far from a powerful sales pitch for a country keen to attract foreign investors and tourists.

While the exchange between Ramaphosa and This visit was supposed to "reset" South Africa-Trump started off friendly enough, it quickly US relations and start trade discussions, with degenerated into hectoring, with Trump Ramaphosa touting his country's critical-mineral repeatedly painting the perpetrators of deposits. But despite efforts by South African oppression as its victims. After describing officials and some media to spin the encounter as Ramaphosa as "a little controversial," the same a success, it exposed deep and damaging president who once described Africa as full of divisions between the two countries. The only "shithole countries" proceeded to reinforce the consolation is that Ramaphosa at least made it to

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By Landry Signé

# **Africa's Creative Boom**

ASHINGTON, DC - In February, Afrobeats singer Tems won the Grammy for Best African Music Performance. Her achievement underscores the genre's growing popularity, exemplified by more than 15 billion streams on Spotify. It is also part of a broader cultural renaissance, as Africa's creative industries - from music and film to fashion - rapidly expand their global reach.

African culture's rise to prominence could play a major role in the continent's economic transformation, offering significant opportunities for a large and growing youth population. The creative industries are projected to account for 4% of Africa's GDP and up to 10% of global creative exports by 2030, creating more than 20 million new jobs.

As I highlight in a new report, the growth of Africa's creative industries is driven by two major forces: digitalization and demographic shifts. But to unlock the sector's full economic potential, policymakers must make strategic investments and implement targeted reforms.

Digital innovation is rapidly reshaping Africa's cultural landscape, creating new pathways to economic development. Increased access to emerging technologies is fueling the rise of digital payment platforms, while social media, streaming services, and online marketplaces are lowering entry barriers for creators and entrepreneurs. Al alone is projected to add nearly \$1.5 trillion to the continent's GDP by 2030, transforming how creative work is produced, distributed, and consumed. Between 2016 and 2022, Netflix invested \$175 million in South Africa, Nigeria, and Kenya, reflecting its confidence in Africa's creative output.

Demographic shifts are equally transformative, as the rapid expansion of Africa's middle class and consumer base is driving demand for locally produced creative goods. By 2060, the middle class is expected to comprise more than 40% of the continent's population. At the same time, Africa's youth population is projected to double by 2050, making it the only region in the world with a growing working-age population. In addition to expanding Africa's domestic markets, this demographic dividend is poised to transform the global cultural landscape, with African creators playing an increasingly influential role.

African policymakers must harness this cultural momentum to advance economic, social, and development goals. Notably, creative industries tend to employ a higher proportion of young people than other parts of the economy. With an estimated 11 million young Africans expected to enter the workforce annually through 2030, targeted investment in these industries could be a highly effective strategy for addressing the continent's youth unemployment problem.

In sectors like fashion, around 90% of micro, small, and medium-size enterprises operate informally. Formalizing these businesses could boost productivity, broaden access to finance, and foster long-term growth. A more structured creative economy could also advance gender equality, especially in countries like Ethiopia, where women comprise roughly 85-90% of the apparel workforce.

To be sure, significant obstacles must be overcome to realize the sector's full potential. Africa currently accounts for just 1.5% of the global creative economy and 5% of the world's cultural and creative-industry jobs, and the sector faces persistent funding gaps, chronic underinvestment, and weak regulatory frameworks. Many African governments allocate less than 1% of their national budgets to creative industries.

Intellectual property protections remain a key vulnerability as well, with UNESCO estimating that 50-75% of African film and audiovisual revenues are lost to piracy. To tackle this challenge, governments must bolster anti-piracy laws and improve enforcement mechanisms. The African Union's Plan of Action on Cultural and Creative Industries is a step in the right direction, but its success will depend on coordinated national implementation, the development of clear IP guidelines, and more robust institutional capacity.

Alongside IP reform, African governments should adopt business-friendly policies tailored to the unique needs of African entrepreneurs and creators. Given the high levels of informality across the sector, these frameworks must be flexible and inclusive. A prime example is Morocco's rebate system, which attracted international productions and helped the country's film industry achieve record profits in 2023.

Access to funding is essential. The financial measures introduced during the COVID-19 pandemic to aid the arts sector provide a useful model for how direct public investment can support creative industries. Strategic investment in digital infrastructure is also critical, especially for creative industries like fashion e-commerce.

National governments should also collaborate with regional and international funders. Encouragingly, the African Export-Import Bank announced last year that it would double its investment - to \$2 billion over the next three years - in the Creative Africa Nexus initiative, which connects creative professionals and investors from across the continent.

More broadly, African governments must develop forward-looking policies that accelerate the growth of creative industries. By tapping into the talent, innovation, and entrepreneurial drive of Africa's youth, the continent has the potential to position its creative economy as a global powerhouse, driving GDP growth, expanding cultural influence, and shaping a future defined by African-led prosperity.

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By Archi Rastogi

## Climate Finance Needs a Conductor

SINGAPORE - As the multilateral order comes under growing strain, several trends are becoming increasingly clear. International development assistance and climate finance appear to have peaked, even as global needs continue to evolve. At the same time, international institutions, faced with mounting pressure to prove their efficiency and cost-effectiveness, are reassessing their operations. But today's climate-finance challenges demand more than introspection; they call for structural change, decisive action, and - above all - coordinated leadership.

Climate finance is currently delivered through a broad array of institutions: multilateral bodies like the Green Climate Fund (GCF), the Global Environment Facility (GEF), and the newly established Fund for Responding to Loss and Damage (FRLD); multilateral development banks (MDBs); and an ever-expanding network of philanthropic, national, and regional initiatives. Each was created to fill a perceived functional or political gap. Collectively, however, they form a sprawling and often unwieldy arrangement.

Institutional sprawl creates two major challenges. First, it fosters unhealthy competition. Many of these institutions draw on the same pool of donors, serve similar recipient countries, and have overlapping mandates. The result is a bureaucratic maze and high transaction costs, with recipient countries often spending more time navigating the system than accessing its benefits. As a 2024 report by the G20's climate-finance working group warned, fragmented and inefficient access mechanisms are among the most significant obstacles to effective climate action.

Second, and paradoxically, this competition also leads to inertia, because institutions, protective of their respective niches, become increasingly reluctant to depart from established practices. While differences in size and financial terms should enable climate funds and MDBs to serve distinct, complementary roles, in practice their policies and portfolios often converge. The FRLD is a striking example. When the need for a dedicated mechanism to address loss and damage became urgent, no existing institution was equipped - or willing - to take the lead, so a new entity had to be established.

But competition for resources and inertia regarding evolving challenges are only part of the issue. The deeper challenge lies in fragmented governance. Despite repeated calls to improve coordination, meaningful alignment remains elusive, largely because climate-finance institutions operate under fundamentally different governance structures.

The GCF, GEF, FRLD, Adaptation Fund, and Climate Investment Funds all report to separate governing bodies, each with its own mandate and varying degrees of alignment with the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). MDBs answer to their shareholders, while bilateral and philanthropic organizations are driven by domestic or private agendas. As a result, no single body is capable of overseeing or steering the entire system.

Fragmentation doesn't just hinder strategic planning; it also distorts access. Each institution has its own rules, timelines, and application requirements, creating a patchwork of uncoordinated and inconsistent processes. Recipient countries must navigate multiple systems, often with limited institutional capacity, making access to climate finance burdensome and uneven.

A recent synthesis report by the GCF's Independent Evaluation Unit underscores the need for structural reform, finding that climate finance tends to flow to countries that already have access to traditional development financing. While this may seem intuitive, it is also deeply troubling. The implication is that countries with greater institutional capacity and experience with complex funding mechanisms are better positioned to secure climate finance, leaving the world's most vulnerable regions systematically underserved.

If there is a broad consensus that access should be faster and simpler, why does it remain so difficult to achieve? The answer is that facilitating climate finance is not just a technical challenge. As the GCF synthesis report notes, real progress requires more than procedural tweaks. It calls for governance structures tailored to the specific needs of fragile and capacity-constrained countries, sustained investment in institutional capacity, and an equitable distribution model.

In addition to creating inefficiencies, fragmented governance deepens inequality. Without sufficient specialization, a willingness to break with the status quo, and a dose of institutional innovation, climate finance will continue to flow to countries with stronger institutions and fuller project pipelines.

What climate finance urgently needs is a coordinating mechanism, coalition, or platform with the authority to review the current architecture and guide institutions toward more specialized, complementary roles - much like a conductor bringing harmony to an otherwise disorganized orchestra. And this is the fundamental challenge: the absence of a decision-making platform tasked with steering the evolution of climate finance architecture. While the G20 has made climate finance a top priority and addressed several issues related to the broader financial architecture, its limited membership means it lacks universal representation. The UNFCCC can direct funds within its own financing mechanism, but it is slow-moving and lacks the mandate to regulate MDBs and other actors. Similarly, the UN Environment Assembly may not have the necessary speed, scope, or reach to lead this effort effectively.

The upcoming Fourth International Conference on Financing for Development (FfD4) is a rare opportunity to address the institutional sprawl that impedes effective climate action. As a UN initiative, it offers both legitimacy and universal participation. While not a climate summit, it is one of the few platforms where climate finance intersects with broader questions of development, debt, and institutional reform.

The FfD4 draft outcome document rightly urges international policymakers to prevent the further proliferation of climate funds, calling for greater integration among existing mechanisms. But it may need to go further by offering clear guidance on how the various components of climate finance can work together more effectively. Even if FfD4 does not resolve these questions, it could still play a pivotal role in identifying the coordinating force needed to ensure the coherence of climate finance.

The views expressed here are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the positions of any entities they represent.

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National Investment Commission (NIC)
M&E Professional Building/ UN Drive Monrovia, Liberia



#### Invitation for Bid(IFB)

Contract Identification No.: IFB No: NIC/NCB/002/25

The National Investment Commission (NIC) has received budgetary allotment from the Government of Liberia and intends to apply part of the funding towards the procurement of 80 KVA Generator for use by the Commission. The procurement process will be done through a National Competitive Bidding (NCB) method of the Public Procurement and Concession Act of 2010 (PPCA) of Liberia.

Schedule of Requirements

No.	Description	Type	Quantity	Unit	Delivery	Delivery
	_				Schedule	site
1.	60 KVA Generator	Silencer	1	Unit	Four weeks (4)	
					after Contract	NIC Head
					signing	Office, UN
						Drive

Note: The National Investment Commission is now advertising 60 instead of 80 KVA silence generator due to an adjustment in the budgetary allotment. Therefore, adjusted bidding document will not sold to suppliers who already bought it earlier.

- The National Investment Commission now invites sealed bids from eligible and qualified bidders for the Procurement of 80 KVA Generator.
- Bidding will be conducted through the National Competitive Bidding (NCB) procedures specified in Section 48(P. 52) of the 2010 amended PPCA.
- All interested eligible bidders may obtain copy of the bidding document for a non-refundable fee of **US** \$ 50.00(One Hundred United States Dollars) and for any further information, please contact the Procurement Unit of the National Investment Commission (NIC) beginning Friday, May 27, 2025 from 9:00am to 3:00pm daily (Monday-Friday).
- Sealed Bid (**One Original and Four Copies**) must be delivered to the address below. Absolutely Electronic bid will not be permitted.
- Deadline for the submission bids is Friday, June 27, 2025 at 1:30 PM. All Bids will be opened at 2:00 PM in the Conference room of NIC the same day in the presence of Bidders' representatives who choose to attend. Late Tenders will be rejected and returned unopened.
- Tenders shall be valid for a period of 90 days after the deadline of Tender submission.
- Bid Securing Declaration
- Details on Technical Specification are captured in the Bid Document.

The Procurement Unit National Investment Commission (NIC) 1<sup>st</sup> Floor Room – 1 M&E Professional Building UN Drive, Monrovia, Liberia

Cell #s:0777551753/0888409194 Email: boimahgibson@gmail.com

#### JUDICIAL BRANCH EPUBLIC OF LIBERIA 00014860



BEFORE HIS HONOR: ...... SCHEAPLOR R. DUNBAR.......ASSIGNED CIRCUIT JUDGE THE PETITION OF MARIE K. QUIAH PETITIONER, BY AND THRU HER LEGAL COUNSEL, PRAYING THIS HONORABLE COURT FOR A DECREE OF CHANGE OF NAME IN FAVOR OF PETITIONER TO BE KNOWN, CALLED AND REFERRED TO AS "TERESA KOLLIE"

#### COURT'S DECREE OF CHANGE OF NAME

THE PETITIONER BY AND THRU HER LEGAL COUNSEL FILED A PETITION BEFORE THIS COURT REQUESTING THIS HONORABLE COURT TO ORDER THE CHANGE OF HER NAME FROM MARIE K. QUIAH TO "TERESA KOLLIE".

During the hearing, the Petitioner testified that the Change of her name requesting this Honorable Court is intended to claim her biological parents' name and to conform to her documentation. After conducting the necessary interrogations required by law in these proceedings, the Court observed that the intention is just and legal and that there is no objection to the change of name proposed by her.

That the Petitioner having shown with justification and satisfaction that she was born on June 20, 1979, in Juarzon, Bong County, Republic of Liberia, and that she was born unto Mr. David Kollie and Madam Martha Kollie in Bong County; and that the Change of her name will substantially promote her interest in all of the understandings and more firmly and that she has met all legal requirements for the Change of her name in this jurisdiction.

The Petition having been heard, same is hereby ordered granted and we now render that the name Marie K. Quiah be changed to "Teresa Kollie" beginning this 26<sup>th</sup> Day of May, A.D. 2025. That all documents signed by the Petitioner herein prior to this decree remain valid.

THIS DECREE shall be registered in the Office of the Registrar of DEEDS and other Official Documentations within (10) days from this date and also be published twice in any recognized Newspaper operating in the Republic of Liberia within twenty (20) days from this date. AND IT IS HEREBY SO ORDERED.

COURT SEAL:





## Starts from page 7

honour two most outstanding and as one of the key launchers at the patriotic Liberian citizens in the awards dinner which is expected to person of the venerable Dr. Abba see a cross section of high government Karnga for some of his most officials as well as political actors pioneering works with the Bassa across the political and religious language and Christian missionary spectrum of Liberia in the spirit of Dr. works. Prof. Agnes Nebo von Ballmoos Amos C. Sawyer.

would be honoured posthumously as On Sunday June 15, the ACS Liberia's foremost ethnomusicologist Educational Foundation will honor its and her devotion and dedication to Patron Saint with dedication service the preservation of Liberian folklore to further observe his 80th heavenly music as well as standards she set with birthday at the St. Stephens Episcopal the University of Liberia choir and Church on 10th street in Sinkor to choral group. In addition, Noble climax three days of celebration and Laureate Leymah Gbowee will serve activities. -Press release.

## MORE HEADLINE NEWS MORE HEADLINE NEWS

# NBC evaluates companies in Maryland County

A team of inspectors from the National Bureau of Concessions (NBC) is in Maryland County, southeast Liberia, to carry out a comprehensive review of operations of Maryland Oil Palm Plantation (MOPP) and Cavalla Rubber Corporation (CRC).

#### By Patrick N. Mensah, Maryland County

aryland County, Liberia; June 11, 2025 - Amid the House of Representatives calls for revisitation of all concession companies National Bureau of Concessions (NBC) has dispatched a high-level team of Protection Agency (EPA), Ministry of Monitoring and Evaluation compliance officers to Maryland County, southeast Liberia, to carry out a comprehensive of the companies.

These institutions are represented of the companies. review of operations at the Maryland Oil Rubber Corporation (CRC).

Maryland Oil Palm Plantation operates a plantation of oil palms that was granted under a concession agreement signed on 4th March 2011, while Golden SIFCA INCORPORATED (GSI) is involved with processing of Oil Palm, and Cavalla southeast In previous years, the Maryland operations of both MOPP and CRC.

noting that the ongoing monitoring represents an opportunity for "a new dawn" in government-communitycorporate relations.

Director Momo further disclosed that the NBC team is working in collaboration with operating across the country, the country representatives from the Liberia Revenue Authority (LRA), Environmental Labour, and the Liberian National Police, among others to access the current status

Palm Plantation (MOPP) and the Cavalla locally and have firsthand knowledge of the operations of these concessions. Their insights are critical to the success of our assessment," Momo explained.

He pointed out that the compliance evaluation process includes; meetings with concession company management, workers' unions, and affected residents. Rubber Corporation is one of Liberia's He stressed that the team is also actively largest rubber plantations within the engaging stakeholders to gather environmental data related to the

Legislative Caucus had accused the Though the NBC team does not have enforcement authority, it will compile



with contents of their respective findings. Concession Agreements signed with the "Our job is to gather facts and provide a Government of Liberia and service full report. Where necessary, delivery capacities in consonance with recommendations will be made for the laws and Constitution of Liberia.

The Caucus then wrote the plenary of the Momo. 2023).

the companies' compliance with community members, reviewing company their impact on affected communities Addressing reporters in a press briefing in human resource practices. We are

emphasized the importance of added. companies and local communities.

MOPP and CRC will cooperated. He added that affected communities

should engage the process honestly,

companies of alleged failure to comply and submit recommendations based on

appropriate government actions," said

House of Representatives to bring to the He clarified that the current review attention of members of the House willful focuses on the period from 2020 to 2025, failure of the three companies to honor adding that in cases of serious financial, invitations that were extended to the environmental, or legal violations, the companies in (June 8, 2023, and June 27, Bureau may extend its evaluation back to the original 2011 concession agreements. The situation has not been addressed, but Director Momo confirmed that the team is now being evaluated by a team led by has already held initial meetings with NBC Director General, Theodore Momo, stakeholders and has since been deployed to various field sites.

The team has been tasked with assessing "Our experts are actively engaging concession agreements and evaluating financial records, assessing environmental impacts, and evaluating Pleebo over the weekend, Director Momo covering every key area of concern," he

cooperation from both concession The NBC's ongoing review is part of a broader national effort to ensure that He emphasized that there are several concession agreements serve the best areas where the companies delayed in interests of both the government and the compliance, but they are hopeful that Liberian people's. Editing by Jonathan

#### MORE HEADLINE NEWS

#### MORE HEADLINE NEWS

#### A global responsibility and national opportunity Gbarpolu to benefit Agri-- Boakai reflects on Liberia's seat on the Security Council Beysolow Nyanti, members

2025

**President Boakai urges Liberians to embrace the** of the Cabinet, and all profound significance of Liberia's election to the individuals and institutions **United Nations Security Council.** 

By Lincoln G. Peters

onrovia, Liberia; special cabinet meeting possible. June 11, 2025 - convened to acknowledge President Boakai reminded President Joseph the extraordinary efforts Liberians that this Nyuma Boakai calls on behind the successful collective success must Liberians to embrace the campaign for the Non-translate into visibility,



profound significance of map out the country's Liberia's election to the strategic direction for its United Nations Security tenure on the Council.

Council, describing it as According to the Executive both a great honor and a Mansion, President Boakai weighty responsibility.

expressed deep "Liberia is back on the appreciation to the Dean

whose contributions made declared, as he opened a this historic achievement

Permanent Seat and to success and benefit for all of us. "Our ARREST Agenda, the African Agenda and the global agenda must be pursued," he underscored, urging that "we put forth our best to ensure an enduring legacy for our term to end with pride and honor."

> Tuesday's Cabinet Meeting received an update from the Foreign Minister, Madam Sara Beysolow Nyanti, on Liberia's roles and responsibilities as a non-Permanent Member of the United Nations Security Council.

Minister Nyanti outlined the UNSC mandate and assessed Liberia's preparedness, covering technical capacity requirements such as

#### global stage, and Liberia is of the Cabinet and Minister ready!" the President of Foreign Affairs, Sara CONT'D ON PAGE 7 limba students wa rcelorMittal's MDA revisite

The student community of Nimba County petitions the 55th critical infrastructure, Legislature to revisit ArcelorMittal Mineral Development Chairman Keynel urged the Agreement (MDA) signed with the Government of Liberia

devastation, economic unfair monopolization of marginalization, and

corporate exploitation. "If this Honorable Body fails to act, it risks igniting a generational revolt among young people and affected communities. The dignity, future, and development of Nimba County can no longer be sacrificed at the altar of foreign profit and governmental complacency", says Saye

Keynel, Chairman-CONUSA.

Reading a six-count petition

By: Emmanuel Wise Jipoh here Tuesday, 10 June that intervene for Nimba, but for onrovia, Liberia; catalogues among others, Liberia's sovereignty, June 11, 2025 - Awanton violation of sustainability, and social local group, Concern environmental and social justice. Association (CONUSA) has abandonment of concession petition serves as an continued neglect by AML the Liberianization Mineral Development threatens environmental employment mandate, and

Legislature to not only

CONT'D ON PAGE 7



# processing and storage facility

opolu City, Liberia; June11, improved processing technologies. 2025 - Farmers in Gbarpolu Another farmer, Moses Jallah, a County are set to benefit from longtime resident of Bopolu, shared a new \$80,000 agri-processing and his gratitude for the new facility. storage plant, to empower "This plant is a game-changer. It will cooperative and individual farmers, serve not just Bopolu but also Launched by the Government of adjacent towns and villages. We Liberia and the United Nations thank the UNDP and our government Development Programme (UNDP) for making life better for us, through the Accelerated Community farmers," Jallah remarked. Development Programme (ACDP), Mama Korpu, a visually impaired the facility is intended to leader, serves as the head of strengthen food security, improve disabled farmers in Gborpolu livelihoods, and boost economic County. She sustains her livelihood opportunities. through cassava farming and is a

Situated on 2.5 acres of land near beneficiary of one of the 14 the Ministry of Agriculture County cooperatives the Accelerated Office in Bopolu City, Gbarpolu Community Development County, the facility will serve as a Programme (ACDP) awarded small hub for processing raw food capital to support operational and materials into finished products and logistical expenses, as well as the a storage hub for processed and construction of mini-offices. unprocessed commodities.

It will specialize in cassava and rice declared Mama Korpu at the processing, a lifeline for farmers groundbreaking ceremony for the and the local economy, helping local agri-processing and storage facility farmers reduce post-harvest losses, in Bopolu. Quoting Article 10 of the increase efficiency, and add value United Nations Convention article to their produce. Speaking at the 10 of the United Nations (UN) groundbreaking ceremony recently convention, she emphasized that in Bopolu, City Mayor Siah Victor- countries must guarantee persons Keah, hailed the initiative as a with disabilities their inherent right transformative project for farmers to life on an equal basis with others. and their families.

Mama Korpu expressed gratitude to



Nimba University Student provisions of the MDA, According to the group, the farmers to increase their commitment to inclusion, ensuring and improve their standard of benefit from development petitioned the Liberian area development indictment and a clarion call living. We are grateful to President initiatives. Legislature to revisit the obligations, systemic for national scrutiny into the Joseph Boakai and UNDP for "This ACDP project has empowered Mineral Development violation of corporate social operations of ArcelorMittal prioritizing our community," she our women," she said. "Women Agreement (MDA) between responsibility (CSR) Liberia (AML), whose intimated. With access to modern once struggled, but the arrival of ArcelorMittal Liberia and commitments, gross labor continued presence in processing technology, local this cooperative in our county has the Government of Liberia. violations and disrespect for Nimba County not only farmers will no longer suffer losses strengthened us. Now, we can send CONUSA warns that human dignity, disregard of constitutes a breach of the due to limited storage facilities or our children to school without industries.

Liberia and beyond," she explained. economic benefits for local farmers She highlighted that cassava chips, and businesses. flour, gari, and starch—now vital commodities—are benefiting from

"We say disability, not inability,"

rely on costly, distant processing depending on men."Community centers. This advancement keeps Ownership and Sustainable Impact more profits within the community, Speaking on behalf of the Minister of strengthens local food production, State, Senior Technical Analyst Mr. and encourages youth participation Bill Massaquoi emphasized in agriculture.Residents are President Boakai's strong optimistic about the plant's impact. commitment to advancing Hannah Sumaworo, a cassava agriculture as outlined in the processor from Henry Town, government's ambitious plans under expressed excitement about the the ARREST Agenda. Regarding his potential to expand cassava-based office's role in supporting the community after the construction is 'Cassava is more than a crop—it's completed, Mr. Massaquoi assured our livelihood. From flour to gari, that all produce from the facility this plant will help us process and will be brought to market at sell value-added products across competitive prices, ensuring

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#### MORE HEADLINE NEWS

## Starts from page 6 A global responsibility and national opportunity

staffing, financial support and budgetary Liberia's leadership on the Security provision, as well as crafting principled Council reflects the country's and strategic foreign policy directions.

beginning of a series of high-level Mansion engagements aimed at ensuring that

commitment to peace, stability, and The Cabinet Meeting marked the global cooperation. The Executive

#### Starts from page 6

#### Nimba students wa

citizens' right.

concession agreements, as the company Jonathan Browne has deliberately failed to rehabilitate and

Agreement (MDA) signed with the develop the Yekepa concession area and Government of Liberia, but also violates grossly treated Yekepa community with neglect, among other issues.

CONUSA accuses AML of underpaying Meanwhile, efforts to contact workers below living wages, health safety, Communication Manager of ArcelorMittal disregard for Liberianization, and Liberia Winston Daryoue, on these recruiting foreign nationals, which allegations were unsuccessful, as he did undermines local employment, breaches return the call up to press time. Editing by

#### Gbarpolu to benefit Agri-Starts from page 6

encouraged community members to strengthening food production. collaborate closely with the contractor to "This project is for the people. It will empower maximize the project's impact.

impact, the Director of Community Services at AShared Responsibility the Ministry of Public Works urged residents to Residents are encouraged to actively support depends on how well it is protected and used benefits. by the farmers it was built to serve," Madam "The prosperity of our farmers is the prosperity Bynor Young emphasized.

He further stressed that the success of the Extension at the Ministry of Agriculture, Moses project is a shared responsibility—not just of Gbanyan, described the facility as a shared the contractor but also the community, as the opportunity and responsibility for growth by facility is built for their benefit. Massaquoi creating jobs, reducing waste, and

farmers, boost productivity, and enhance food To ensure community ownership and a lasting security across Bopolu," Gbanyan stated.

take pride in the agri-processing plant and the facility by ensuring proper maintenance, actively protect and maintain it. "This facility advocating for its efficient use, and sharing belongs to the people of Bopolu. Its success knowledge to maximize the long-term

of Bopolu City. Together, we can build a Echoing this sentiment, Deputy Minister for stronger, more food-secure community,"

#### Sawyer Foundation to host series of events to mark his 80th birthday he Amos C. Sawyer what would be the Annual historical settings will

Educational Amos C. Sawyer Academic inaugurate the series. series of events to Prestigious Award to on the fendell campus will birthday in June.

Saturday, June 14 at 6 p.m.

Fish Market masjid will be members in the Liberian held on Friday June 13. Guests, well-wishers, and worshippers will witness a reflection by the scholarly Iman Ali Krayee who will review the life, vision, and works of Dr. Sawyer. Along with worshippers, Iman Krayee will offer prayers for peace in the tradition so well-cherished by the

interfaith community. One of the most outstanding features of the activities this year is the launch of

Foundation will host a Lecture Series and The university community commemorate the life, outstanding patriots. The come alive with these work, and vision of Prof. Dr. inaugural lecture will be activities which will be Sawyer and to mark his 80th held on the fendell campus interspersed with recital of which is home to the Dr. lines from speeches and According to a press release Amos C. Sawyer College of writings of Dr. Sawyer. This issued by the ACS Social Sciences and activity is open to the Educational Foundation, Humanities on Friday, June diplomatic, academic, and there will be an inaugural 13 at 3:30 p.m. general public. lecture, a number of Subsequently, Prof. Dr. Dew The ACS Educational

the Monrovia City Hall on credentials as a famous to announce that the member of the cherished fundraising dinner on The Jum-AH prayers at the members of progressive Saturday June 14 will



## **Speaker Koon welcomes first testing center** for Liberian accounting professionals

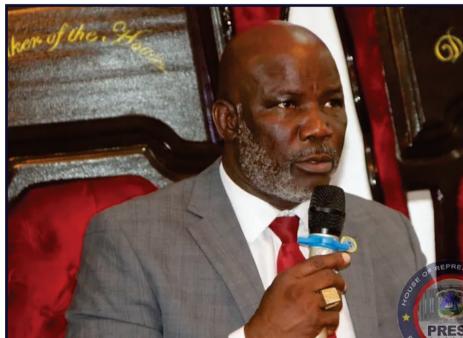
MORE HEADLINE NEWS

By Lewis S.Teh Richard N. Koon expresses exam. joy over what is being considered, "So you can imagine this travel Liberia's first comprehensive went I through. Most of you will not professional credential.

turning point in our national efforts may have to go overseas, you have to domesticate international to sit international tests he said. professional standards and open Koon strongly believe with the new pathway for Liberians to gain establishment of the program, globally respected credential, such while professionals are at work, it as the ACCA, the CIA, the CFE, and will help to build capacity and hold other professional certificates in ground, saying "even get our profession", Speaker Koon promotion when you see it; though nots.Recently, Liberian-owned I'm aware that when one is leaving Koufa Consortium, in collaboration their job to go abroad, and at the with African Methodist Episcopal end of the day, you come in at the University boosted the education risk of having no job. Today, we sector of Liberia thereby launching change that particular directive. the first premier comprehensive He expressed special gratitude to preparatory training programs and organizers of the program, adding I testing centers for ACCA, CIA, CFE, commend the leadership of Koufa and IPSAS exams setting a new consortium and administration of benchmark for professionals' AMEU for this partnership, which development across the country.

how he encountered difficulties onrovia, Liberia; June 11, travelling to the United States upon 2025 - House Speaker getting qualified to do his CPA

preparatory testing center for be privileged to get a file. So this professionals seeking advance initiative is to curtail some of the expenditures, some of the "It is a strategic milestone, a unnecessary investment, and you



According to Koufa Consortium the reflects a deep understanding of newly inaugurated testing centers Liberia's need to build internal will help to curb challenges capacity, while creating new professionals and students professional opportunities for our encounter, while seeking standard people." He says the initiative is a examinations. demonstration of faith in Liberia's But delivering a special statement human capacity and an investment

interfaith activities, and a Tuan Wleh Mason, a well Foundation has held a series on behalf of the legislature in the nation's future. "I use this fundraising dinner schedule know academic diplomat of consultation with various recently, Speaker Koon described platform to call on all sectors, to be held in the ballroom of with established stakeholders and is pleased the joint collaboration as a people particularly government ministries, forward thinking initiated a box, a public corporations, private new chapter in Liberia's education, institutions, to take full advantage educational and professional of this opportunity."Speaker Koon journey, saying "As we saw underscores that Liberia needs designed, this launch is not merely auditors who are internationally the unveiling of a program.

certified. "We need accountants; "This is a strategic milestone, a we need fraud examiners and turning point in our national efforts financial managers whose to domesticate international credentials meet global standards", professional standards and open saying this is how to build system of new pathway for Liberians to gain transparency, accountability, and globally respected credential, such innovation in both public and as the ACCA, the CIA, the CFE, and private sectors. other professional certificates in He urges students studying our profession,", the Speaker accounting that this is their said. He said too often, the pursuit moment, so they should take of these qualifications have advantage of it. "This program is required Liberian citizens to look your bridge from academic history abroad, investing resources many to professional practice." Editing

do not have. He cites an example by Jonathan Browne

## Lakshmi Mittal réaffi engagement d'Arcelor

renouvelé ce lundi son présence du président de la

e président exécutif implanté sur le site du renforcer la collaboration d'ArcelorMittal, M. concasseur de Tokadeh. avec les autorités Lakshmi N. Mittal, a L'événement s'est déroulé en

nationales.

« Le président Boakai me parle souvent des attentes des communautés. Nous prenons très au sérieux toutes les préoccupations exprimées par le gouvernement libérien, et nous sommes pleinement engagés à œuvrer à ses côtés », a-t-il déclaré.

Il a également souligné les investissements continus d'ArcelorMittal Liberia dans le développement local :

« Nous poursuivons nos actions en faveur des communautés à travers la construction d'écoles, des programmes de formation professionnelle, et bien sûr, l'achèvement des travaux sur la route Ganta-Yekepa. » Une promesse vieille de plus d'une décennie

Le projet d'asphaltage de cette route longue d'environ 70 kilomètres fait partie des engagements

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engagement à finaliser l'asphaltage tant attendu de la route reliant Ganta à Yekepa, un axe stratégique pour le développement du nord du Libéria.

L'annonce a été faite à l'occasion de enversles communautés l'inauguration officielle du nouveau concentrateur de

Boakai, salué pour sa participation à ce que plusieurs observateurs qualifient déjà de moment charnière pour l'industrie minière libérienne. Un engagement renouvelé

République, Joseph Nyuma

Lors de son allocution, M. Mittal a insisté sur l'importance de minerai de fer répondre aux préoccupations

des communautés locales et de

La famille de l'ancien l'unité et déclaré : « Ne laissez personne nous diviser. Nous sommes une seule famille. Tous les Libériens sont ma famille. Il n'y a pas lieu de me justifier sur la manière dont j'ai traité notre mère ; je sais l'avoir traitée avec respect et dignité. » Mais dès le lendemain, Veronica

Mamie Doe a retourné les dons au siège du Congrès pour le Changement Démocratique (CDC), parti dirigé par M. Weah, affirmant que sa famille n'avait pas besoin de gestes de façade de la part d'un homme qui avait

l'une des filles du défunt semblant maintenant qu'elle est morte, alors que vous l'avez négligée de son vivant », a-telle déclaré fermement.

La réaction a suscité un vif débat sur les réseaux sociaux et ravivé des tensions politiques persistantes entre les partisans de Weah et les sympathisants de la famille

Toutefois, plus tard dans la journée, certains membres de la famille ont présenté leurs excuses à M. Weah et demandé que les dons soient ramenés au domicile familial. Dr Isaac Nyenebo, agissant comme liaison quelques heures après que « N'essayez pas de faire entre la famille et les

CONT'D ON PAGE 9



# torial **La doctrine Tru**

EW YORK – En à peine quatre mois de deuxième administration du président américain Donald Trump, les premiers signes d'une doctrine en matière de politique étrangère apparaissent d'ores et déjà. Comme bien d'autres aspects de la présidence Trump 2.0, cette doctrine marque une rupture majeure par rapport au passé.

Les doctrines jouent un rôle de premier plan dans la politique étrangère américaine. À travers la doctrine Monroe formulée en 1823, les États-Unis ont affirmé qu'ils s'imposeraient comme la puissance prééminente sur le continent américain, et qu'ils empêcheraient tout autre pays d'établir des positions stratégiques concurrentes dans la région. De même, au début de la guerre froide, la doctrine Truman a promis un soutien des États-Unis à tous les pays qui lutteraient contre le communisme et la stratégie de subversion soviétique. Plus récemment, la doctrine Carter a énoncé que les États-Unis ne resteraient pas spectateurs si une force extérieure cherchait à prendre le contrôle de la région du golfe Persique, riche en pétrole. La doctrine Reagan a promis assistance aux mouvements et pays opposés au communisme. Celle de George W. Bush, axée sur la liberté, a notamment adressé le message selon lequel ni les terroristes, ni ceux qui les protégeraient ne seraient à l'abri d'une intervention armée.

Point comme entre ces doctrines, elles font toutes savoir à différents destinataires quels sont les intérêts fondamentaux des États-Unis, et ce que le pays est prêt à faire pour les promouvoir. Les doctrines visent à rassurer amis et alliés, à dissuader ennemis réels ou potentiels, à galvaniser les agences en charge des questions de sécurité nationale, ainsi qu'à informer les citoyens.

Non formulée explicitement pas Trump, une nouvelle doctrine américaine émerge pourtant actuellement, que l'on pourrait qualifier de doctrine des « yeux fermés », du « rien vu, rien entendu », ou du « cela ne nous regarde pas ». Quelle qu'en soit l'appellation, cette doctrine semble énoncer que les États-Unis ne chercheront plus à influencer ni à réagir à la manière dont les autres pays se comporteront à l'intérieur de leurs propres frontières. C'est ainsi que l'administration américaine s'est abstenue de condamner l'arrestation arbitraire d'un opposant politique de premier plan par le président turc Recep Tayyip Erdogan, les manœuvres répétées du Premier ministre israélien Benyamin Netanyahou pour affaiblir le pouvoir judiciaire dans son pays, ou encore la manière dont le Premier ministre hongrois de longue date, Viktor Orbán, ne cesse de malmener les institutions démocratiques en Hongrie.

De même, Trump dénonce certes la politique étrangère du président russe Vladimir Poutine, ainsi que la politique économique du dirigeant chinois Xi Jinping, mais ne s'indigne en aucun cas de la répression que mènent l'un et l'autre contre leur propre population. L'administration Trump a par ailleurs décidé d'affaiblir voire de démanteler bon nombre des instruments – Voice of America, Agence des États-Unis pour le développement international, ou encore Dotation nationale pour la démocratie – employés depuis longtemps pour promouvoir la société civile et les mouvements démocratiques à travers le monde.

Ce qui se rapproche le plus d'une formulation publique de cette nouvelle doctrine a eu lieu en Arabie saoudite, le 13 mai dernier. Trump a en effet exprimé son admiration pour ce qu'il décrit comme une formidable transformation du Royaume, ajoutant que cette évolution n'était pas le fruit des efforts « d'interventionnistes occidentaux [...] qui vous donnent des leçons sur la manière de vivre et de gouverner vos propres affaires [...] Ces dernières années, trop de présidents américains ont considéré à tort qu'il était de notre devoir de sonder les âmes des dirigeants étrangers, et d'user de la politique américaine pour absoudre ou non leurs péchés ».

Les agissements de Trump, notamment sa recherche d'accords commerciaux avec plusieurs gouvernements autoritaires du Golfe et d'ailleurs, soulignent le poids de cette déclaration. À la différence de Reagan, de Carter, de Bush, de Barack Obama et de <u>JoeBiden</u>, Trump adresse ici clairement le message selon lequel les États-Unis n'ont plus l'intention de défendre les droits de l'homme et la démocratie, de condamner les méfaits de dirigeants étrangers autoritaires. ni de faire pression pour la libération d'opposants politiques.

Cette doctrine du « rien vu, rien entendu » évite certes aux États-Unis une dérive caractéristique de la présidence Bush, durant laquelle le zèle dans la propagation de la démocratie avait conduit à une invasion irréfléchie et coûteuse de l'Irak. Elle facilite par ailleurs pour les États-Unis un travail constructif auprès de gouvernements appliquant chez eux des politiques qui, en temps normal, constitueraient un obstacle aux relations commerciales ou à la coopération sur des questions bilatérales, régionales ou mondiales essentielles.

Ce sont néanmoins les retombées négatives de cette approche qui l'emportent. La doctrine Trump accroît la probabilité que les gouvernements engagés sur cette voie redoublent d'efforts de répression intérieure et de subversion de la démocratie - régime politique caractérisé par davantage de liberté pour les individus, mais également par des marchés libres, soutenus par l'État de droit, et par une politique étrangère généralement moins agressive. La promotion de la démocratie est par conséquent bénéfique pour les investisseurs américains, et limite le risque que l'Amérique s'enlise à l'étranger dans des conflits coûteux ou prolongés.

Richard Haass, président émérite du Conseil des relations étrangères, conseiller principal chez Centerview Partners, et chercheur universitaire émérite à l'Université de New York, est l'auteur de la newsletter hebdomadaire Substack Home & Away.

# d'ArcelorMittal Liberia,

président libérien Samuel K. Doe est actuellement divisée quant à l'acceptation d'un don offert par l'ex-président George Weah dans le cadre de la présentation de ses condoléances, à la suite du décès de l'ancienne Première Dame, Nancy B. Doe. Le geste comprenait deux bœufs, 50 sacs de riz et une somme de 5 000 dollars américains, soit

La controverse a éclaté ignoré leur mère en vie. président, Veronica Mamie Doe, a rejeté publiquement le don, accusant George Weah d'hypocrisie et de n'avoir jamais soutenu leur mère de son vivant.

environ 1 million de dollars

libériens.

M. Weah s'était rendu, le dimanche 8 juin 2025, au domicile de la famille en deuil, accompagné d'anciens collaborateurs, pour présenter ses condoléances et appeler à l'unité au sein de la communauté du Sud-Est libérien. Lors de sa visite, il avait exhorté la famille à

# r'ran

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non inclus dans l'accord minier formel. Un protocole d'accord signé en janvier 2013 sous le gouvernement de l'ancienne présidente Ellen Johnson Sirleaf prévoyait un investissement de 37 à 40 millions de dollars pour financer les travaux, négociés comme bénéfice communautaire dans le cadre de la deuxième phase d'expansion de l'entreprise.

Prévue pour démarrer en 2013 avec une finalisation projetée entre 2015 et 2016, la construction a été retardée en raison de la crise Ebola et de la chute des cours mondiaux du minerai de fer. En 2018, ArcelorMittal avait pourtant réaffirmé sa volonté de mener le projet à bien, en s'engageant à le réaliser par phases lors des saisons sèches successives. En juin 2023, l'asphalte atteignait la ville de Sanniquellie, marquant une amélioration notable de la sécurité routière, de l'accès aux marchés, et de la mobilité régionale.

Une artère vitale pour le comté de Nimba L'annonce de M. Mittal redonne espoir aux habitants des localités situées sur le tronçon encore non bitumé, particulièrement vulnérables pendant la saison des pluies. Pour eux, cette route représente bien plus qu'un simple axe de transport : elle est synonyme d'accès aux soins, à l'éducation, et à des opportunités économiques.

Une fois achevée, la route Ganta-Yekepa facilitera les déplacements des femmes enceintes vers les centres de santé, permettra aux élèves d'aller à l'école toute

écouler leurs marchandises sans pertes ni retards.

Un message de responsabilité et de transparence

Au-delà de l'engagement infrastructurel, les propos de M. Mittal ont été perçus comme un message fort de responsabilité vis-à-vis des attentes des communautés hôtes. Le comté de Nimba, qui abrite l'un des plus importants sites miniers du pays, a exprimé à plusieurs reprises ses frustrations face aux promesses de développement non tenues.

Cette déclaration publique, faite par la plus haute autorité d'ArcelorMittal, est accueillie comme un pas important vers la restauration de la confiance entre l'entreprise et les populations locales.

Une promesse à concrétiser

Si elle est tenue, cette promesse fera de la route Ganta-Yekepa non seulement un symbole de la responsabilité sociale de l'entreprise, mais aussi un exemple de partenariat réussi entre secteur privé et gouvernement.

Dans un pays où de nombreuses communautés rurales se sentent délaissées, l'achèvement de cette route incarnera l'équité, la dignité et le progrès partagé. L'engagement renouvelé de M. Mittal pourrait transformer une décennie de frustration en un héritage de développement concret - illustrant comment un investissement responsable peut relier les populations à un avenir meilleur.

## Lakshmi Mittal réaffirme L'Association du Barreau plaide pour la relance du historiques pris par la compagnie, bien que l'année, et aidera les petits producteurs à <u>Drogramme d'échange international à l'Université du Lihéria</u>

'Association nationale du barreau du Libéria (LNBA) a appelé à la relance du programme d'échange international à l'Université du Libéria (UL), notamment à travers la réactivation de partenariats comme celui qui existait auparavant avec la faculté de droit de l'Université de l'Indiana. Cette collaboration avait permis la formation de plusieurs avocats libériens, revenus au pays pour contribuer de manière significative à l'enseignement juridique et au développement national.

La LNBA a également insisté sur la nécessité de préserver et de renforcer l'autonomie partielle de la faculté de droit, en lui permettant



notamment de rechercher de manière indépendante des financements et de gérer ses ressources, tout en restant soumise à une supervision administrative de l'université.

Cette position a été exprimée lors d'une visite de courtoisie effectuée récemment par la direction de la LNBA, conduite par son président national, Maître Bomor M. Varmah, auprès de la nouvelle présidente de l'Université du Libéria, Dr Layli Maparyan, récemment nommée par le Président de la République, Joseph Nyuma Boakai.

Dans un communiqué publié le mercredi 4 juin 2025, la LNBA a félicité la Dr Maparyan pour sa nomination et lui a adressé ses vœux de réussite dans l'accomplissement de son mandat à la tête de la principale institution d'enseignement supérieur du pays, à un moment jugé critique de son histoire.

L'Association a réaffirmé son soutien indéfectible à la nouvelle présidence de l'UL et a salué l'engagement de la Dr Maparyan à transformer l'université en un centre d'excellence et d'innovation.

La LNBA a également félicité l'administration universitaire pour les mesures disciplinaires prises récemment à l'encontre des pratiques académiques frauduleuses, notamment la suspension et le renvoi d'étudiants et de membres du personnel impliqués dans des comportements contraires à l'éthique. Elle a qualifié ces actions de pas courageux vers la restauration de l'intégrité académique.

Par ailleurs, la LNBA s'est réjouie de l'invitation de l'université à participer au comité de sélection du futur doyen de la faculté de droit, qualifiant cette sollicitation d'honneur. L'Association s'est engagée à désigner ses représentants au sein du comité dans les prochains jours.

En réponse, la Présidente de l'UL a exprimé sa gratitude à l'endroit de la LNBA pour sa visite et son appui, réaffirmant sa volonté de repositionner l'université afin de répondre aux standards internationaux.

Elle a reconnu l'ampleur des défis à relever et a exprimé sa détermination à les affronter avec célérité et rigueur. « Elle a mis en lumière les efforts en cours pour résoudre les problèmes chroniques tels que l'accès fiable à l'eau et à l'électricité, la réhabilitation des bâtiments existants et la construction de nouvelles infrastructures pour accueillir une population étudiante en constante croissance », peut-on lire dans le communiqué.

La présidente a également salué l'offre de collaboration de la LNBA, notamment en ce qui concerne la faculté de droit, et a indiqué qu'elle continuerait à solliciter l'expertise technique et les conseils de l'Association lorsque nécessaire.

La LNBA, pour sa part, dit aspirer à un partenariat solide et productif avec la direction de l'Université du Libéria, dans le but de promouvoir une éducation de qualité, de préserver les standards académiques et de favoriser l'excellence juridique dans le pays.

#### Starts from page 8

## **La famille Doe divisée sur**

visiteurs, a exprimé ses regrets pour rendus à M. Weah. Ses propos lors de sa visite désormais les dons :

« Dans toutes les familles, il peut y avoir des malentendus, surtout après la perte d'un être cher. Mais nous sommes désormais unis pour offrir à notre mère des funérailles dignes. »

Malgré cette tentative d'apaisement, un nouveau rebondissement est survenu. Veronica Doe a de nouveau exigé que les dons soient retournés, affirmant ne pas avoir été consultée concernant leur acceptation :

« Je suis la fille aînée de la famille, et après discussion avec mes frères et sœurs, nous avons décidé que ces dons devaient être

l'incident, assurant que la famille acceptait nous ont profondément offensés, et nous estimons que ses gestes ne sont ni sincères ni appropriés. »

Elle a également réitéré que l'ex-président n'avait jamais soutenu leur mère durant son vivant, notamment en ce qui concerne ses droits et avantages en tant qu'ancienne Première Dame, un différend que la famille considère toujours comme non résolu.

Malgré la discorde, certaines parties du don notamment les bœufs – ont été acceptées par d'autres membres de la famille et transportées à Grand Gedeh, leur région d'origine.



# FEATURE

# Town Trap Not for Rats alone: The Case of Monrovia Central Prison



#### by Seltue Karweaye Sr.

he Liberian National Police stated on Friday that there are "credible links" suggesting that Honorable Councillor J. Fonati Koffa was "strategically involved" in an incident that has led to his detention along with five other lawmakers. Police Chief Gregory Colman announced that Koffa has been charged with several offenses, including arson, criminal mischief, endangering others, and attempted murder. Colman reported that Koffa utilized his office and staff to coordinate sabotage efforts as early as November 2023.

conditions and saw mattresses, food, and drinks alarmingly inadequate. being delivered to the facility for high-profile detainees.

pivotal role as Deputy Speaker during President George Weah's administration and later as Speaker under President Joseph Boakai? From 2018 to 2024, Koffa oversaw numerous budget allocations, amounting to over \$340 million directed towards financial decisions, a significant oversight has persisted: the neglect of the Monrovia Central deteriorated to an alarming state.

the health and safety of inmates. Many cells are so he faced the harsh realities of imprisonment for overcrowded that there isn't enough space for all the first time. This critical health crisis was prisoners to lie down at the same time, forcing exacerbated by the absence of adequate medical them to sleep in shifts. This practice disrupts their care within the prison system, highlighting the sleep, leading to a cycle of fatigue and poor dire need for comprehensive reform. mental health.

bedding is alarming; a staggering number of inmates are left without basic necessities like conditions of Monrovia Central Prison, will impart mattresses and blankets. As a result, nearly all a crucial lesson to members of the House of detainees report chronic body aches because they Representatives. Specifically, there is an urgent are forced to sleep on hard, cold concrete floors. need to allocate a significant portion of the While I don't want to delve into the merits or The situation worsens during the rainy season national budget toward enhancing prison demerits of the case, something caught my when the floors absorb moisture, chilling the air facilities throughout the country. These facilities attention at the Monrovia Central Prison. I heard and exacerbating discomfort and potential health must be transformed into environments that are Koffa's supporters complaining about the prison issues. Healthcare within these facilities is not only humane but also adhere to fundamental

Also, Prisons lack the necessary resources, including trained medical personnel and essential This responsibility is not merely a moral Do Koffa's supporters realize that he played a medications, rendering them incapable of obligation; it reflects the core values of our providing sufficient medical care. Common ailments such as malaria, skin infections, and various eye problems often go untreated, as a poignant reminder that the principles of justice, inmates rarely receive medical attention unless they face life-threatening emergencies. This every individual-regardless of their their offices and initiatives. However, amidst these negligence reflects a broader pattern of human circumstances. We must recognize that fostering rights violations, underscoring the urgent need for reform and compassionate action to protect the Prison, where inmate living conditions have dignity and well-being of all incarcerated individuals.

A comprehensive report by Amnesty International The neglect of inmate welfare became painfully approach to incarceration. Remember, highlights the severe overcrowding issue in evident when Representative Kamara was Liberia's prison system, particularly at Monrovia reported to have experienced a dramatic spike in

Central Prison, which poses significant dangers to his blood pressure, reaching an alarming 200, as

This writer and many others hope that the According to Amnesty International, the lack of sobering experience of the former Speaker of the National Legislature, who endured the grim standards for the health and well-being of inmates.

> society. In this context, the phrase "town trap is not just for rats" resonates profoundly. It serves as rehabilitation, and human dignity must extend to better prison conditions is essential not only for the benefit of those incarcerated but also for the overall integrity of our justice system and the society at large. By prioritizing reform, we can pave the way for a more just and humane

Town Trap Not for Rats alone. I rest my pen.

#### Govt Calls for Speedy Trial n Capitol Hill Arson Case

By Kruah Thompson

Building.

Sanoe emphasized that the happened in Liberia at the he Government of police acted based on Capitol Building. Liberia has called for a credible evidence and not on Responding to those speedy trial for those political motivations. "Some expressing disappointment accused of involvement in the individuals who made in the government, he arson attack on the Capitol threatening statements were added that anyone who not charged because the commits a crime will be



the government emphasized them," he explained. the importance of justice and "So, people must know that it "There are no sacred cows the case without delay.

Information Minister Daniel evidence," he said. Sanoe said the government He noted that everyone the crimes, and it is now has a duty to ensure that knows the court does not left with the court to assistance from international the act face justice. questioning.

urged the judiciary to handle took about six months for this under this government. entire investigation, and that Anybody who commits a Speaking Tuesday at the should even show to people crime will be arrested," he Ministry of Information, that the government is not emphasized. Cultural Affairs, and Tourism's interested in arbitrarily However, he said their regular press briefing, Deputy arresting anyone, we have mandate as a government is

anyone implicated in criminal work on Saturdays, but prosecute and prove acts is held accountable interestingly, after the whether those who through the judicial process. individual were arrested, the committed the crime are "We are calling for a speedy court was opened on a innocent. trial of those accused in the Saturday to hear from them. Meanwhile, minister Sanoe Capitol Hill arson case," That, he added, should show warn those making Minister Sanoe said. "The that the government is not threatening remarks that investigation was thorough targeting anyone, but is President Boakai, will not and took nearly six months. It rather focused on ensuring be deterred, he will ensure was conducted with that those who committed that those connected to the

partners to ensure its He said the same way a group He call on the court to integrity, and based on the of terrorists planned, speed the trail process to findings, individuals of coordinated, and executed an ensure that justice is interest were invited for attack against the United served. States, the same comparison

While acknowledging investigation did not find any arrested and prosecuted, and no one will enjoy impunity.

> However, he warned that threatening the peace of the country will not help anyone, because this is not the first time that lawmakers have been dragged to court.

"This democracy will only thrive when the rule of law is respected, but nobody will be allowed to commit a crime and believe that they are untouchable," he said. He warned those who are misbehaving that the day sympathy for those charged, criminal evidence against they commit a crime, they will be apprehended.

to establish who committed

crime face be prosecuted

## **NOCAL takes over** strategic oil blocks

onrovia, Liberia - June the Liberia Petroleum development.

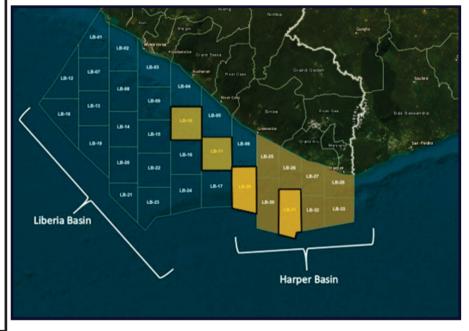
its long-term energy security best practices. and reduces dependence on With exploration and foreign energy imports.

substantial economic following legislative approval, opportunities, including the Liberia stands to gain

10, 2025 - In a landmark Regulatory Authority (LPRA) to decision to strengthen immediately commence the Liberia's energy independence Petroleum Sharing Contracts and economic prosperity, His (PSC) process under strict Excellency President Joseph adherence to the model Nyuma Boakai, Sr. has petroleum agreement. The allocated four offshore oil mandated ten-working-day blocks to the National Oil completion timeline Company of Liberia (NOCAL) demonstrates the with full 100% ownership. The administration's commitment Executive Allocation of blocks to efficient resource LB-10, LB-11, LB-29, and LB-31 development while represents a transformative maintaining rigorous standards step in Liberia's energy sector of transparency and accountability.

The full ownership transfer This decision also reinforces ensures maximum financial Liberia's sovereignty over its returns for Liberia, with all natural resources while future revenues from these creating an attractive blocks directly benefiting the investment framework. The Liberian people through NOCAL allocation national development complements the LPRA's projects, infrastructure regulatory oversight, improvements, and social establishing a balanced programs. By maintaining approach to sector growth that complete control over these prioritizes both national resources, Liberia safeguards interests and international

development of these blocks The allocation creates expected to commence



#### Starts from back page Liberia pledges to fight illegal fishing

the subregion," he said. beneficiaries of crimes at sea. Development (AAID).

rights and safety at sea.

of conflict, Commissioner/CEO against maritime crimes. The Commissioner reaffirmed Lighe, Sr. acknowledged that In closing, he called on the the country's endorsement of rebuilding the fisheries sector is international community for the Global Charter for Fisheries an uphill battle but insisted that continued support in Transparency, urging fellow progress is already underway. enforcement, traceability, and states to join the fight against "Our government is determined governance. "Governments, illicit fishing operations. He to restore Liberia's fishing industry actors, civil society, stressed that Liberia would industry to its former strength," non-governmental work to make beneficial he pledged, aligning these organizations, and the global ownership information fully efforts with the national ARREST community must come together accessible to expose the true Agenda for Inclusive to protect our oceans and the He also announced Liberia's Community empowerment on it," he said.

ratification and submission of emerged as a cornerstone of Organized by the Environmental the Biodiversity Beyond Liberia's ocean strategy. Justice Foundation (EJF), the National Jurisdiction (BBNJ) Commissioner Lighe, Sr. event underscored the Agreement, a milestone in emphasized that coastal interconnectedness between global ocean governance. communities, especially healthy oceans and the well-Additional efforts, he said, women, are on the frontlines of being of millions worldwide. For include plans to ratify the ILO both the challenges and the Liberia, it marked a decisive Work in Fishing Convention solutions to ocean governance, step toward transforming its (C188) and the Cape Town "We must support communities maritime sector from a Agreement to protect workers' in ensuring that our system and vulnerable target of

inherited from Liberia's history human dimension of the fight resilience.

livelihoods of those that depend

resources remain sustainable," exploitation to a model of Addressing the challenges he urged, underscoring the sustainable management and

positions NOCAL as a major infrastructure development, landscape, attracting in regional energy markets. technical expertise and The administration remains international partnerships that committed to ensuring these will build local capacity in the resources are developed oil and gas industry.

President Boakai has directed benefit of all Liberians.

potential for thousands of transformative benefits direct and indirect jobs in including increased exploration, production, and government revenue, related sectors. It also technology transfer, energy player in Africa's energy and strengthened positioning responsibly for the maximum





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# Liberia pledges to fight illegal fishing and ocean crimes at UN Conference

ice, France - Liberia Liberia's Maritime Authority 2022 Lisbon Ocean Conference, has vowed to crack Commissioner and CEO, down on Illegal, underscored his country's Unreported, and Unregulated renewed commitment to ocean (IUU) fishing, while governance. He highlighted championing global Liberia's determination to

including the adoption of the National Blue Economy Strategy and the ratification of the Port State Measures Agreement (PSMA). These steps, he emphasized, are critical to protecting Liberia's fisheries sector, which supports 80 percent of the country's population as a primary protein source and employs around 60 percent women in coastal communities.

"Our future is closely tied to the health of our oceans," he told

the delegates, noting that fisheries account for nearly 10 percent of Liberia's GDP. But he warned that IUU fishing and overfishing continue to undermine local livelihoods, fueling organized maritime crime and threatening food security. Liberia's efforts,

Commissioner/CEO Lighe, Sr. explained, extend beyond national boundaries. As the current President of the Fisheries Committee for the West Central Gulf of Guinea (FCWC), Liberia has positioned itself as a regional leader in tackling IUU fishing. "We are committed to eliminating IUU fishing from our waters and championing this cause across

CONT'D ON PAGE 11



announcement came on Tuesday, June 10 as the Commissioner/CEO of the Liberia Maritime Authority (LiMA), Cllr. Neto Zarzar Lighe Sr. addressed a highprofile side event at the Third United Nations Ocean Conference (UNOC3) in Nice,

Addressing a packed room of ministers and delegates from Commissioner/CEO Lighe, Sr. France, Ghana, the Maldives, Panama, and beyond,

on marine resources for their livelihoods.

"Liberia will not serve as a safe harbor for illegal fishing activities," he declared, drawing applause from assembled dignitaries. "We remain steadfast in our resolve to end IUU fishing and bring greater transparency to our ocean governance systems."

highlighted Liberia's strides since its pivotal pledge at the





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