



CENTRAL BANK OF LIBERIA MARKET BUYING AND SELLING RATES

LIBERIAN DOLLARS PER US DOLLAR DATE **BUYING** SELLING TUESDAY, MARCH 18, 2025 L\$200.0765/US\$1.00 L\$198.2770/US\$1.00

These are indicative rates based on results of daily surveys of foreign exchange market in Monrovia and selected cities of Liberia. These rates are collected from the Central bank, commercial banks, parallel market and the license forex bureaux. The rates are not set by the Central Bank of Liberia. Source: Research, Policy and Planning Department, CBL.



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Continental News

South African ambassador 'no longer welcome' in US, Rubio says electorate in the USA is projected to white," he said. Rwanda severs ties with Belgium over 'neo-colonial delusions'

he US is expelling South sometimes expelled, it's highly Africa's ambassador to unusual in the US for it to happen Washington, with to a more senior official. In his Secretary of State Marco Rubio post on Friday, Rubio linked to an describing him as a "race- article from the right-wing baiting politician". In a post on outlet Breitbart that quoted



X, Rubio accused Ebrahim Rasool of hating the US and President Donald Trump, and said the ambassador was "no longer welcome in our great country". The office for South Africa's president on Saturday called the decision "regrettable", adding that the country remained committed to building a mutually beneficial relationship with the US. The rare move by the US marks the latest development in rising tensions between the two countries. While lowerranking diplomats are USA in which the voting

some of Rasool's recent remarks made during an online lecture about the Trump administration. At the event, Rasool said Trump was "mobilising a supremacism" and trying to "project white victimhood as a dog whistle" as the white population faced becoming a minority in the US."We see it in the domestic politics of the USA, the Maga movement as a response not simply to a supremacist instinct, but to very clear data that shows great demographic shifts in the white," he said.

He suggested that South Africa was under attack because "we are the historical antidote to supremacism".In response, Rubio called Rasool "PERSONA NON GRATA", referencing the Latin phrase for "unwelcome person". Ties between the US and South Africa have been deteriorating since Trump took office.An executive order last month - which froze US assistance to South Africa cited "unjust racial discrimination" against white Afrikaners, largely descended from Dutch settlers who first arrived in the 17th Century. It references a new law, the Expropriation Act, that it claims targets Afrikaners by allowing the government to take away private land.

"As long as South Africa continues to support bad actors on the world stage and allows violent attacks on innocent disfavoured minority farmers, the United States will stop aid and assistance to the country,' a statement from the White House said at the time.

South Africa's 2022 census noted that white people including Afrikaners - made up 7.2% of the population. However, according to a 2018 land audit by the South African government, white farmers owned 72% of the country's individually-held farmland.

'Tortured and terrified' - BBC witnesses the battle for Khartoum

battle raging for control of them were littered with friend. The RSF soldiers ordered Sudan's capital city vandalised vehicles, pieces of them inside, then shot them in Khartoum. The city has been discarded furniture, the soiled the back as they entered the held by the paramilitary Rapid remains of looted goods and gate, says Ms Suleiman. Muzamil Support Forces (RSF) since the other debris. But even in places escaped with a bullet wound in start of the country's brutal civil that look untouched, the terror his leg but "our friend died | war nearly two years ago - but is fresh. In Haj Yusuf, a district of instantly", he told me. "Then the the army has retaken much of it Khartoum east of the River Nile, men wanted to enter the house, and believes it is on track to residents described chaos and and my mother tried to hold the

seize the rest. Regaining the capital would be a turned on civilians."It was a They spotted a phone on the tremendous victory for the shock, they came suddenly," says ground, grabbed it and left.BBC military and a turning-point in Intisar Adam Suleiman. Two of the war, although by itself would not end the conflict. In recent weeks troops have mostly encircled Khartoum, coming up from the south after surging through central Sudan, and clearing city districts in the north and east, squeezing the remaining RSF fighters into the centre. Vast areas of the reclaimed territory are completely destroyed. Travelling with the army, we drove past

block after block of damaged

and ransacked buildings - some

he BBC has heard evidence of them blackened by fire, many her sons, 18-year-old Muzamil of atrocities committed by pockmarked with bullet and 21-year-old Mudather, were retreating fighters in a holes. The pavements in front of sitting by the house with a violence as fleeing RSF fighters door shut, pushing and pushing.



Asma Mubarak Abdel Karim told the BBC the RSF's threat was terrifying she heard them raping a woman in her neighbourhood amid the fighting

diplomatic ties with Belgium, saying it has been "consistently undermined" by the European nation during the ongoing conflict in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

Brussels has been leading calls for European nations to sanction Rwanda over its support for the M23, a rebel group at the centre of DR Congo's crisis.

The authorities in Kigali, Rwanda's capital, have given Belgian diplomats 48 hours to leave the country.

Belgium, which is the former colonial power, has said it will respond to these measures and labelled Rwanda's decision "disproportionate". Despite assertions from the UN and US, Rwanda has denied backing the M23.

In its statement on Monday, Kigali accused Brussels of attempting to "sustain its neocolonial delusions".

"Belgium has clearly taken sides in a regional conflict and

wanda has cut Brussels, Rwandan President Paul Kagame vowed that his country would "stand up" to Belgium."We would ask [Belgium]: 'Who are you by the way? Who put you in charge of us?' Rwandans believe in God, but did God really put these people in charge of Rwanda?" Kagame asked in an address on Sunday.

> Since the beginning of the year, around 7,000 people have been killed in fighting between the M23 and DR Congo's armed forces in the east of the country, the Congolese authorities have said.

> More than 850,000 people have been forced to flee their homes since the conflict increased in intensity in January, the UN children's agency, Unicef, said. The M23 has taken control of two key cities - Goma and Bukavu - in the past two months. On Monday, the EU sanctioned three of Rwanda's military commanders, citing connections to the M23.

> The sanctions, which include the freezing of assets, were also applied to the head of Rwanda's state mining agency. The EU has accused the agency of exploiting DR Congo's conflict in order to extract valuable resources from the



unjustified hostile opinion of Rwanda, in an attempt to destabilise both Rwanda and the region," the statement said.

Belgian Foreign Minister Maxime Prevot responded to Rwanda's measures on social media, saying: "This is disproportionate and shows that when we disagree with Rwanda they prefer not to engage in dialogue."Prevot said Rwandan diplomats in Belgium will be declared "persona non grata".

This declaration can lead to the removal of diplomatic status and often results in the expulsion or the withdrawal

of recognition of envoys. Before Kigali cut ties with

continues to systematically mineral-rich east.Britain and mobilise against Rwanda in Germany have also taken measures different forums, using lies against Rwanda - over the past and manipulation to secure an month both countries cut some of their aid to Kigali.

And in February, the UN Security Council demanded that the M23 end hostilities and that Rwanda should pull its troops out of DR Congo.Rwanda's diplomatic spat with Belgium comes a day before the Congolese government and M23 rebels are set to meet for peace talks.

The talks, due to be held in the Angolan capital, Luanda, overturn the government's long-standing policy of not negotiating with the M23.

However, since the M23 began capturing larges swathes of territory, Congolese President Félix Tshisekedi has been under pressure to meet with the rebels, news agency Reuters reports. BBC

EDITORIAI

How the Majority Bloc disgraced Liberia

n their selfish and myopic quest for power, members of the Majority Bloc at the House of Representatives under the leadership of "Regime Speaker" Richard Nagbe Koon, took the entire country's l image to international ridicule by adamantly writing the ECOWAS Parliament, seeking withdrawal of three Liberian Legislators to that regional body.

The request was made despite an earlier advice by Senator Edwin Melvin Snowe of Liberia, who chairs the Parliament's Committee on Regional Security that this is not possible.

But in their ignorance, and being obsessed with power, the Koon-led Majority Bloc went ahead and wrote the ECOWAS Parliament, recalling Liberian Representatives Samuel R. Enders, Sr., Moima Briggs-Mensah, and Taa Z. Wongbe. However, they received a damning slap in the face from ECOWAS, as the regional parliamentary body flatly rejected the request.

In an official response to the 55th Liberian Legislature, especially the House of Representatives, the Parliament states that following a thorough review of the communication from Liberia and in accordance with Article 18.1, 2 of the supplementary Act on the Enhancement of the Powers of the ECOWAS Parliament, the mandate of Community Parliamentarians is set for a fixed term of four years.

The regional Parliament unequivocally explains that once designees from Member States are sworn in there, they cannot be removed or replaced before expiration of their term, except in cases of non-reelection of the member at the national level, death, or resignation through written notification to the President of the ECOWAS Parliament.

It furthers that unless in cases of certified mental or physical incapacity to perform duties, resignation due to incompatibility or dismissal by the Parliament for misconduct as provided in the Rules of Procedure of the ECOWAS Parliament, no legislature and parliament of a member state has right to withdraw nominees forwarded.

'The Honorable Members Samuel R. Enders, Sr., Moima Briggs-Mensah, and Taa Z. Wongbe do not fall under any of the aforementioned circumstances, therefore, their replacement cannot be affected; consequently, the Honorable Members of the ECOWAS Parliament will continue to serve their mandate until its expiration, in line with the international commitments of the Republic of Liberia", the regional parliamentary body maintains.

Here is the embarrassment and international ridicule: The regional parliamentary body reminds that its decision is in line with the Republic of Liberia's international commitments to that body, which "Regime Speaker" Koon-led Majority Bloc is ignorant of, as demonstrated by their action that has no doubt, questioned the leadership and knowledge capacity of the Liberian Legislature.

But then we are not surprised at all. Members of the Majority Bloc-led House flagrantly violated the Constitution of Liberia and their own rules regarding removal of the Speaker, and illegally elected Representative Richard Nagbe Koon, who calls himself "Regime Speaker" despite presence of constitutionally-elected Speaker J. Fonati Koffa. They even went further and illegally and forcefully burst opened the office of embattled Speaker Koffa for "Regime Speaker" Koon to occupy.

This is the same level of viciousness they took to the ECOWAS Parliament by requesting withdrawal of Liberia's nominees to that august body in spite of a clear advice from their colleague in the Liberian Senate, Senator Edwin Melvin Snowe, that this is not feasible. But they received the backlash they deserve without any pity for their ignorance and obsession to exercise power that does not belong to them, bringing shame to the Motherland.

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By Carla Norrlöf

lp, Bitcoin, and the re of the |

Trump established a "digital gold" Bitcoin reserve, to be capitalized with any BTC Countries commonly hold multiple reserve assets seized by federal law enforcement. With the - euros, yen, pound sterling, or gold - in addition supply of BTC capped at 21 million coins, the to the dollar. Yet BTC's unique, decentralized administration wants the United States to structure and finite supply set it apart from secure a first-mover advantage as a major these traditional holdings. By formally endorsing holder of an emerging store of value. But since it, the US could inadvertently accelerate a global it is unlikely that seized BTC alone can achieve shift away from dollar reserves. the desired scale, the US also may purchase it on the open market.

governments are increasingly considering BTC as a reserve asset. In Brazil, Congressman Eros Meanwhile, Bhutan has become one of the producers. world's largest BTC holders, with its Gelephu have floated a proposal to add BTC to the cityholdings, though SNB President Martin Schlegel cryptocurrency's volatility, liquidity, and security.

But the US government's decision to join the dominance thus requires a delicate balance.

US trade policy. It has slapped 25% tariffs on swaps to keep US inflation in check. Canadian and Mexican imports; increased tariffs on Chinese goods (driving the total Such will be the price of maintaining access to invited retaliation.

By contrast, China's more diversified export while also increasing government revenue. base and controlled currency regime allows it to mitigate US tariff effects and support the It's a nice thought. But the Mar-a-Lago Accord, dollar's appeal.

introduced unpredictability and thus reduced confidence in US markets. His threats are already pushing the European Union to consider Carla Norrlöf, Professor of Political Science at alternative markets. With fewer investors senior fellow at the Atlantic Council. choosing to hold dollar-denominated assets, the dollar has begun to weaken.

ASHINGTON, DC - In a March 6, 2025, Can the US really adopt BTC as a strategic executive order, US President Donald reserve and pursue such trade policies without jeopardizing the dollar's global standing?

Trump and his team seem to be betting that other forces will kick in, owing to foreigners' Nor is the US alone. Around the world, outsize dependence on the US economy. The assumption is that foreign producers will accept lower prices to remain competitive, or that Biondini has advanced a proposal to require the foreign currencies will depreciate to offset the central bank to accumulate BTC until it effects of US tariffs, shifting the burden onto accounts for 5% of the country's reserves. foreigners rather than American consumers and

Mindfulness City holding the cryptocurrency as Such is the thinking behind the so-called "Mar-aa strategic reserve. El Salvador's president, Lago Accord": the Trump administration's Nayib Bukele, continues to buy BTC as a strategy of leveraging punitive tariffs to weaken strategic reserve, and legislators in Hong Kong the dollar, reduce US borrowing costs, and boost manufacturing - all while preserving the dollar's state's official reserves. China is rumored to be global dominance. Unlike the Plaza Accord or building a BTC reserve in stealth. And a recent Louvre Accord, in which major economies agreed Swiss popular initiative aims to require the to coordinate exchange rates, the US is coercing Swiss National Bank (SNB) to include BTC in its its major trading partners and foreign central banks into weakening their currencies relative to rejects the idea, citing concerns about the the dollar, ultimately favoring US economic interests. However, if these economic partners refuse to cooperate, the plan could unravel, and all of the accord's goals could be derailed.

reserve-diversification party raises serious Much of this strategy comes from a November doubts about the future of its own currency's 2024 paper by the designated chair of Trump's hegemony. If more countries or institutions Council of Economic Advisers, Stephen Miran, decide to hold BTC instead of dollars, global who has proposed that the US introduce tariffs in demand for dollar reserves could decrease over a measured way so that it can collect revenues the long term. Legitimizing a rival store of value from import duties without sparking may shake confidence in the greenback, prohibitively high prices for consumers. The US eroding America's global reserve-currency government would levy tariffs on imports from status and the advantages it confers. Without countries that benefit significantly from the US strong international demand for the dollar, the $\,$ dollar's reserve status, capturing some of the US could ultimately lose its "exorbitant economic gains that are supposedly flowing to privilege" to print and borrow at low interest foreign economies. To avoid triggering a surge in rates. Endorsing BTC while defending dollar domestic inflation, Miran envisions various offsetting currency movements. Through some combination of diplomatic and financial tools, Alongside the BTC policy, the Trump foreign central banks could be persuaded to administration is also fundamentally reshaping lower interest rates or use foreign-currency

average US tariff against that country to 39%); the US market, which Trump sees as a privilege to and threatened similar measures against be earned. The administration will ratchet up European agriculture. These policies have tariffs for uncooperative countries, effectively already created market turmoil - exacerbated forcing them to shoulder part of the dollar's by repeated delays and modifications - and structural costs, or to align more closely with US security and economic objectives. The result would be a "graduated scale" of tariffs based on Because Canada and Mexico rely so heavily on the selected criteria. Carefully calibrated tariffs trade with the US, tariffs reduce their exports and exchange-rate management, according to and dollar inflows, weakening their currencies. Miran, would reinforce the dollar's global role

renminbi. Moreover, since the US relies so accompanied by an embrace of BTC, could easily heavily on intermediate inputs from China, the backfire. After all, endorsing an alternative tariffs will raise US production costs, driving up reserve asset opens the door to challenges to the consumer prices and inflation, and eroding the dollar's dominance. Trump's trade wars assume that US partners will comply. But if they start decoupling from the US market, seek alternative In addition to reducing demand for US goods and trade or security alliances, or embrace BTC or the dollars to buy them, Trump's policies have other currencies for large-scale reserve diversification, all bets are off.

greater currency diversification, and to look for the University of Toronto, is a non-resident



REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA) Bright Building 302-A Old CID Road, Mamba Point 1000 Monrovia, 10 Liberia P.O. Box 4024



Consultancy Services

Request for Expression of Interest					
Job title		Undertake a Needs Assessment for the Business			
		Training Curriculum (National Contractual Service)			
Division/Department		Project: Enhancing the Resilience of Vulnerable			
		Coastal Communities	in Sinoe County, Liberia		
		(ERVCCS)			
Program/Project Number/ GEF Project ID		10376			
number					
Activity Result		Report on assessed business training needs and			
		recommendations			
Assignment		Conduct a needs assessment to determine or			
		validate priorities for business training programs			
Location	Grand Bassa, Sinoe,	Duration	40 days		
	Maryland, and Grand				
	Cape Mount Counties.				

1.0 BACKGROUND

The EPA is Liberia's principal authority for environmental management. It coordinates, monitors, supervises, and consults with relevant stakeholders and sector Ministries, Agencies, and Commissions (MACs) on all activities related to protecting the environment and sustainable use of its natural

The Government of Liberia (GoL), through the EPA and the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), and with funding from the Global Environmental Facility (GEF), received funding for the project "Enhancing Resilience of Vulnerable Coastal Communities in Sinoe County of Liberia (ERVCCS)." EPA is the project's Executing Entity. It is financed by a GEF Trust Fund grant and cofinanced by UNDP and the GoL.

The project aims to build on existing projects to strengthen the resilience of vulnerable coastal communities and their livelihoods to the impacts of climate change, focusing on women and youths. Specifically, project interventions include 1) Strengthening Institutional Capacity for Climate Change Adaptation Planning, 2) Supporting Innovative Technologies for Climate Information and Communication Management, 3) Introducing Hybrid Adaptation Solutions, and 4) Supporting Resilient Livelihood Diversification through Training and Improved Access to Finance. The majority of the above interventions will target all coastal counties in Liberia. In contrast, hybrid adaptation interventions will be explicitly implemented in Sinoe County, one of the country's most vulnerable coastal counties.

Consultancy Services **Request for Expression of Interest**

The impacts of climate change, combined with non-climatic drivers, such as sand mining, the expansion of agricultural areas, unsustainable fishing, pollution, and inadequate drainage systems, compromise the resilience of Liberian communities' ecosystems along the coastline. Consequently, local communities and ecosystems are experiencing increased coastal flooding and erosion, saltwater intrusion into groundwater supplies, waterlogging of inland areas, and sedimentation of rivers and freshwater resources due to Sea Level Rise (SLR) and higher-intensity rainfall events. The vulnerability of communities and ecosystems occurs through I) inundation and consequent damage of coastal infrastructure, II) loss of fishery and agriculture-dependent livelihoods, III) decrease in stable income generation for coastal communities, IV) increase in conflict and competition over resources within communities, V) decrease in food and nutrition security, VI) increased risk of vector- and waterborne diseases through waterlogging, and VII) increased pressure on surrounding ecosystems to compensate for the reduced provision of services from coastal, wetland and mangrove ecosystems. In addition, the vulnerability of Liberia's coastal communities and their resilience to climate change, particularly in Sinoe County, is exacerbated by the limited capacity of GoL to provide essential services and adequate support for, among other things, water and sanitation, healthcare, utility-scale energy, and road infrastructure.

As a result, coastal communities in Liberia are threatened by damaging floods and erosion, both of which are increasing due to sea level rise and other impacts of climate change, such as increasingly intense rainfall events and the current limited financial and technical capacity at the national and county

Their many problems are made worse by this access to scarce financial resources, which limits their capacity for economic growth. To address this, the project's fourth component aims to customize business training programs that cater to the unique needs of these areas to empower local entrepreneurs and foster sustainable economic growth in targeted locations. Consistent with the foregoing, this consultancy seeks an individual consultant to undertake a comprehensive needs assessment that will inform the design of a training curriculum that addresses the most pressing challenges faced by Micro Small, Medium and Enterprise (MSMEs) and present strategies that participants can harness to achieve, identify, develop and manage climate-resilient business in the regions. The assessment will involve stakeholder consultations, data analysis, and an in-depth review of the current training landscape.

Consultancy Services

Request for Expression of Interest

In order to conduct a needs assessment that will inform the development of a training curriculum that identifies climate-resilient business training options, the EPA's ERVCCS Project Management Unit (PMU) is seeking expressions of interest from applicants who would wish to serve as foreign consultants

2.0 OBJECTIVE OF THE CONSULTANCY

The primary objective of this consultancy is to conduct a needs assessment for developing a robust climate-resilient MSME business training curriculum. The consultant will:

- Identify needs to validate knowledge gaps mentioned in the project Gender Action Plan and identify additional priorities for target communities and MSMES
- Identify the key business challenges faced by MSMEs in different regions.
- Assess the existing capacity of MSMEs, including their knowledge, skills, and training needs.
- Analyze the current MSME training programs available and identify gaps in content, delivery
- Recommend appropriate learning modules and topics for inclusion in the curriculum based on identified needs.

3.0 SCOPE, DUTIES, AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The consultant will undertake the following tasks:

1. Desk Study:

- Review existing literature, reports, and studies on MSME challenges in regions.
- ii. Study available training programs for MSMEs, including their content, delivery methods, and effectiveness
- Review national and regional policies related to MSME development and iii. business support.

2. Stakeholder Consultations:

- Conduct interviews and focus group discussions with MSME owners, business development service providers, trainers, and other relevant stakeholders.
- Organize in-person surveys with MSME owners and employees to gather quantitative data on their training needs.
- Meet with government agencies and relevant organizations (e.g., business support associations) to understand broader challenges and opportunities for MSME capacity building.

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

3. Data Analysis and Needs Assessment:

- Analyze the data from consultations and surveys to identify the main business challenges and training needs of MSMEs.
- Assess the gaps in existing training programs and recommend areas for improvement.
- Develop a clear framework of essential training modules and topics tailored to MSMEs' needs.

4. Provide Roadmap

i. Provide roadmap for the next steps for curriculum development and implementation.

4.0 EXPECTED OUTPUTS AND DELIVERABLES

The consultant is expected to deliver the following outputs:

1. Needs Assessment Report (Draft):

A comprehensive draft report including findings from consultations, data analysis, and recommendations for the curriculum.

2. Final Needs Assessment Report:

A final version of the needs assessment report, incorporating feedback from the draft report presentation, with specific curriculum recommendations and an implementation roadmap.

NOTE: HARD COPIES OF THESE REPORTS SHOULD BE GLUE-BINDED USING A GLOSSARY SHEET

CONTRACT AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

The Consultant shall report directly to the PMU through the Project Manager under the supervision of the Energy and Environment Program Coordinator of the Environmental Protection Agency. Regular updates and meetings shall be held for effective collaboration and supervision.

The International Consultant to design and conduct Business Training shall be recruited for 40 days under a Service Contractual agreement. The EPA reserves the right to rescind the contract during that period should the performance of the Gender expert not meet its requirements.

QUALIFICATIONS

Education

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

The national consultant should have at least a master's degree in business administration, Development Studies, Economics, or a related field.

Experience:

- At least 5–7 years of experience working with MSMEs or in business development and
- Proven experience in conducting needs assessments, market research, or similar projects in the context of MSMEs.
- Experience designing or delivering business training programs is highly desirable.

Skills and Competencies:

- Strong analytical skills and experience in data collection, survey design, and qualitative research methods.
- Familiarity with the challenges faced by MSMEs, particularly in areas.
- Excellent communication and interpersonal skills.
- Ability to work independently and deliver high-quality results within deadlines.
- Proficiency in using MS Office Suite and other research tools.
- Tolerant, culturally sensitive, and knowledgeable in dealing with the local environment

SUBMISSION OF APPLICATION

Interested candidates should submit both soft & hard Copy of a cover letter, CV, and financial and technical proposal to the below address or by email at maldonakarwayl@gmail.com, indicating the subject area "Contractual Service-Individual to Undertake a Needs Assessment for the Business Training Curriculum". The closing date for the submission of proposals is 4 PM, April 7, 2025. Any submission coming/received after this deadline will not be given consideration. Only submissions meeting the requirements/criteria in the RFP will be considered for evaluation.

ATTENTION:

Maldona K. Karway

Procurement Officer

Enhancing the Resilience of Vulnerable Coastal Communities in Sinoe (ERVCCS)

Environment Protection Agency (EPA)

302-A Bright Building,

Old CID-Road, Mamba Point

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

1000 Monrovia, 10 Liberia

*Female candidates are highly encouraged to apply!

The closing date for submission of applications is 4:00 PM on April 7, 2025. Any submission received after this deadline will not be considered. Only applicants who meet the requirements as outlined in the terms of reference will be considered for evaluation.

NOTE: This information is also posted on https://www.emansion.gov.lr/, https://www.epa.gov.lr/, https://www.undp.org/, www.mme.gov.lr and can be found in local dailies.



REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA) Bright Building 302-A Old CID Road, Mamba Point 1000 Monrovia, 10 Liberia P.O. Box 4024



Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

Job Title		Livelihood and Value Chain Expert (National Consultant)		
Division/Department		Project: Enhancing the Resilience of Vulnerable Coastal Communities in Sinoe County, Liberia (ERVCCS)		
Program/Proj number	ect Number/ GEF Project ID	10376		
Activity Resul	t	Report on needs and cost assessment of equipment requirements for identified livelihoods; ii) Report on identified communities and champion households to receive equipment; and iii) Industry-level standards and codes of conduct for identified livelihoods		
Assignment		 Developing standards and codes of conduct for equipment and identified livelihoods Conduct a site-specific needs and costs assessment of equipment requirements for the identified livelihoods Identify priority communities and champion households to receive equipment 		
Location		Grand Bassa, Sinoe, Maryland, Grand Kru, and Grand Cape Mount Counties		
Reports to	ERVCCS Project Manager under the supervision of the Energy & Environment (E&E) Coordinator	Consultancy Duration: 30 days		

1.0 PROJECT BACKGROUND:

The EPA is Liberia's principal authority for environmental management. It coordinates, monitors, supervises, and consults with relevant stakeholders and sector Ministries, Agencies, and Commissions (MACs) on all activities related to protecting the environment and sustainable use of its natural resources

The Government of Liberia (GoL), through the EPA and the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), and with funding from the Global Environmental Facility (GEF), received funding for the project "Enhancing Resilience of Vulnerable Coastal Communities in Sinoe County of Liberia (ERVCCS)." EPA is the project's Executing Entity. It is financed by a GEF Trust Fund grant and co-financed by UNDP and the GoL.

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

The project aims to build on existing projects to strengthen the resilience of vulnerable coastal communities and their livelihoods to the impacts of climate change, focusing on women and youths. Specifically, project interventions include 1) Strengthening Institutional Capacity for Climate Change Adaptation Planning, 2) Supporting Innovative Technologies for Climate Information and Communication Management, 3) Introducing Hybrid Adaptation Solutions, and 4) Supporting Resilient Livelihood Diversification through Training and Improved Access to Finance. The majority of the above interventions will target all coastal counties in Liberia. In contrast, hybrid adaptation interventions will be explicitly implemented in Sinoe County, one of the country's most vulnerable coastal counties

The impacts of climate change, combined with non-climatic drivers, such as sand mining, the expansion of agricultural areas, unsustainable fishing, pollution, and inadequate drainage systems, compromise the resilience of Liberian communities' ecosystems along the coastline. Consequently, local communities and ecosystems are experiencing increased coastal flooding and erosion, saltwater intrusion into groundwater supplies, waterlogging of inland areas, and sedimentation of rivers and freshwater resources due to Sea Level Rise (SLR) and higher-intensity rainfall events. The vulnerability of communities and ecosystems occurs through I) inundation and consequent damage of coastal infrastructure, II) loss of fishery and agriculturedependent livelihoods, III) decrease in stable income generation for coastal communities, IV) increase in conflict and competition over resources within communities, V) decrease in food and nutrition security, VI) increased risk of vector- and waterborne diseases through waterlogging, and VII) increased pressure on surrounding ecosystems to compensate for the reduced provision of services from coastal, wetland and mangrove ecosystems. In addition, the vulnerability of Liberia's coastal communities and their resilience to climate change, particularly in Sinoe County, is exacerbated by the limited capacity of GoL to provide essential services and adequate support for, among other things, water and sanitation, healthcare, utilityscale energy, and road infrastructure.

As a result, coastal communities in Liberia are threatened by damaging floods and erosion, both of which are increasing due to sea level rise and other impacts of climate change, such as increasingly intense rainfall events and the current limited financial and technical capacity at the national and county levels to address these threats.

2.0 SCOPE OF WORK

These coastal counties of Liberia are endowed with significant natural resources and opportunities for economic development, particularly in the agricultural and fisheries sectors. However, there is a need for the establishment of standards and codes of conduct to enhance the sustainability, quality, and competitiveness of these livelihoods and the equipment that will be used in training beneficiaries. These codes of conduct will also ensure that equipment is locally sourced or manufactured where possible—which will assist in supporting Liberia's economy-and the equipment is sustainable and has minimal impacts on the environment. This ToR outlines the role of a National Livelihood and Value Chain Specialist tasked with

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

developing the Code of Conduct (CoC), focusing on improved farming methods, integrated farming systems, fishing, fish preservation, and micro, small, and medium enterprises

In this regard, the EPA, through the ERVCCS Project Management Unit (PMU), requests expressions of interest from applicants interested in serving as National Livelihood and Value Chain Specialists.

OBJECTIVE

The primary objective of this engagement is to create a set of standards and codes of conduct that will guide the Sinoe PMU and stakeholders in improving practices in farming, fishing, fish preservation, Compressed Stabilized Earth Blocks (CSEBs), and Macro, Small, Medium Enterprise (MSMEs), ultimately promoting sustainable livelihoods and enhancing value chains.

Specific objectives include:

- Establishing clear, practical standards for integrated farming systems (IFS), fishing practices, fish preservation methods, CESBs, and MSMEs operations. Developing standards for equipment that may be locally sourced to support the identified
- livelihoods
- Enhancing the capacities of local communities to adopt sustainable practices that increase productivity and ensure environmental stewardship.
- Promoting compliance with the industry's best practices to improve market access and competitiveness.

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The responsibilities of the consultant shall include but not be limited to the following:

- Conduct for the IFS, CESBs, and sustainable farming Industries Review studies, methodology, and established code of conduct of other African Countries that
- contain these industries Liaise with project stakeholders [Ministry of Agriculture (MoA), Ministry of Commerce and

Assist the International Consultant (IC) in reviewing literature on the Standard Code of

- Industry (MoCI), United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), etc.] to obtain contextualized existing literature to enhance the review of new and existing livelihood
- Assist the International Consultant (IC) in conducting situational analysis:
- Conduct a thorough analysis of current livelihood practices in the five coastal counties affected by these activities, identifying existing methods in agriculture, fisheries, and MSME operations
- Assess the strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats (SWOT analysis) of current practices to inform the development process.
- Assist the International Consultant (IC) in conducting cost analysis: Conduct a site-specific needs and costs assessment of equipment requirements using

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

ISO standards for the identified livelihoods

Lead the Stakeholder Engagement:

www.thenewdawnliberia.com

- Liaise with the MoA, UNIDO, Liberia Agency of Community Empowerment (LACE), the National Fisheries and Aquaculture Authority (NAFAA), LIFSCAA, and relevant communitybased organisations (CBOs) and NGOs to gather information focussing on upskilling communities on the introduced technologies, practices, and standards for these livelihoods and their value chains
- Facilitate consultations with key stakeholders, including local farmers, fishers, MSME ii. operators, community leaders, and government authorities, to gather input and ensure that the standards are locally relevant and feasible.
- Organize workshops and focus groups to discuss challenges and opportunities related to livelihoods in the coastal counties.
- Identify priority communities and champion households to receive equipment

Assist the International Consultant (IC) in developing Industry-level Standards and Codes of

- Develop clear, understandable, and practical industry-level standards and codes of conduct for each identified climate-resilient livelihood sector: integrated farming system, fishing, fish preservation, compressed stabilized earth blocks, and MSMEs
- Ensure that the standards consider environmental sustainability, social equity, and economic
- Consider standards and code for specific livelihoods and value-chain opportunities that target women to ensure equal gender participation
- Assist the International Consultant (IC) in establishing a monitoring and evaluation
- Establish guidelines for monitoring and evaluating the implementation of the standards.

ii. Provide recommendations for ongoing assessments and improvements to the codes of conduct.

EXPECTED OUTPUTS AND DELIVERABLES

The National Livelihood and Value Chain Specialist is expected to deliver the following:

- Standards and codes of conduct for identified livelihoods
- Stakeholder engagement minutes detailing consultations and feedback gathered during the ii.
- iii. Final report summarizing the process, findings, and recommendations for future actions, including needs and cost assessment of equipment required for identified livelihoods.
- Report on identified communities and champion households to receive equipment.

NOTE: HARD COPIES OF THESE REPORTS SHOULD BE GLUE-BINDED USING GLOSS

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

CONTRACT AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

The National Livelihood and Value Chain Specialist shall report directly to the PMU through the Project Manager under the direct supervision of the Energy and Environment Coordinator of the Environmental Protection Agency. Regular updates and meetings shall be held for effective collaboration and supervision.

The National Livelihood and Value Chain Specialist shall be recruited for 40 days under a Service Contractual agreement. The EPA reserves the right to rescind the contract during that period should the performance of the consultant not meet its requirements.

QUALIFICATIONS

> Education

The National Livelihood and Value Chain Specialist should have at least a Master's degree in Agricultural Economics, Environmental Management, International Development, or a related field.

> Experience

- Must have at least 3-5 years of proven experience as a Livelihood and Value Chain Specialist;
- Must have worked on a UNDP, GEF, World Bank, or any mega-project sponsored by an international
- Extensive experience in value chain analysis, livelihood development, and community engagement, particularly in agricultural and fisheries sectors;
- Knowledge of sustainable farming practices, fish preservation techniques, and MSMEs development; Proven ability to develop and implement training programs for diverse audiences
- effectively. Experience working in West Africa or similar coastal environments is preferred

Competencies and skills

- Strong analytical and communication skills, with a demonstrated ability to engage stakeholders;
- Ability to identify stakeholders' needs and deliver them promptly and accurately;
- Tolerant, culturally sensitive, and knowledgeable in dealing with the local environment;
- Ability to work under tight timelines and minimum supervision but maximum productivity;

SUBMISSION OF APPLICATION

Interested candidates should submit both soft & hard Copy of a cover letter, CV, and financial and technical proposal to the below address or by email at maldonakarway1@gmail.com, indicating the subject area "Application for National Livelihood and Value Chain Specialist". The closing date for the submission of proposals is 4 PM, April 7, 2025. Any submission coming/received after this deadline will **Consultancy Services**

Request for Expression of Interest

not be given consideration. Only submissions meeting the requirements/criteria in the RFP will be considered for evaluation.

ATTENTION:

Maldona K. Karway **Procurement Officer**

Project Management Unit

Enhancing the Resilience of Vulnerable Coastal Communities in Sinoe County Project

Environmental Protection Agency

302-A Bright Building

Old CID Road, Mamba Point 1000 Monrovia, 10 Liberia

NOTE: This information is posted on https://www.emansion.gov.lr, https://www.epa.gov.lr, https://www.undp.org and can be found in the News Newspaper.



REPUBLIC OF LIBERIA **ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA)** Bright Building 302-A Old CID Road, Mamba Point 1000 Monrovia, 10 Liberia P.O. Box 4024

MARCH 18



Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

Job title		Gender Expert (National Consultant)		
Division/Department		Project: Enhancing the Resilience of Vulnerable		
		Coastal Communities in Sinoe County, Liberia		
		(ERVCCS)		
Program/Project Number/ GEF Project		10376		
ID number				
Activity Result		ii) Gender inclusive-report on assessed business		
		training needs and recommendations		
		i)Provide recommendations for ensuring that the		
		business training is gender-responsive and address		
			gender-specific needs	
Assignment		To assist in analyzing gender-related information as		
		part of the business needs assessment		
Location	Monrovia	Duration	20 Days	
PACKCROUND	·	1	-	

The EPA is Liberia's principal authority for environmental management. It coordinates, monitors, supervises, and consults with relevant stakeholders and sector Ministries, Agencies, and Commissions (MACs) on all activities related to protecting the environment and sustainable use of its natural resources.

The Government of Liberia (GoL), through the EPA and the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), and with funding from the Global Environmental Facility (GEF), received funding for the project "Enhancing Resilience of Vulnerable Coastal Communities in Sinoe County of Liberia (ERVCCS)." EPA is the project's Executing Entity. It is financed by a GEF Trust Fund grant and co-financed by UNDP and the GoL.

The project aims to build on existing projects to strengthen the resilience of vulnerable coastal communities and their livelihoods to the impacts of climate change, focusing on women and youths Specifically, project interventions include 1) Strengthening Institutional Capacity for Climate Change Adaptation Planning, 2) Supporting Innovative Technologies for Climate Information and Communication Management, 3) Introducing Hybrid Adaptation Solutions, and 4) Supporting Resilient Livelihood Diversification through Training and Improved Access to Finance. The

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

majority of the above interventions will target all coastal counties in Liberia. In contrast, hybrid adaptation interventions will be explicitly implemented in Sinoe County, one of the country's most vulnerable coastal counties.

The impacts of climate change, combined with non-climatic drivers, such as sand mining, the expansion of agricultural areas, unsustainable fishing, pollution, and inadequate drainage systems, compromise the resilience of Liberian communities' ecosystems along the coastline. Consequently, local communities and ecosystems are experiencing increased coastal flooding and erosion, saltwater intrusion into groundwater supplies, waterlogging of inland areas, and sedimentation of rivers and freshwater resources due to Sea Level Rise (SLR) and higher-intensity rainfall events. The vulnerability of communities and ecosystems occurs through I) inundation and consequent damage of coastal infrastructure, II) loss of fishery and agriculture-dependent livelihoods, III) decrease in stable income generation for coastal communities, IV) increase in conflict and competition over resources within communities, V) decrease in food and nutrition security, VI) increased risk of vector- and waterborne diseases through waterlogging, and VII) increased pressure on surrounding ecosystems to compensate for the reduced provision of services from coastal, wetland and mangrove ecosystems. In addition, the vulnerability of Liberia's coastal communities and their resilience to climate change, particularly in Sinoe County, is exacerbated by the limited capacity of GoL to provide essential services and adequate support for, among other things, water and sanitation, healthcare, utility-scale energy, and road infrastructure.

As a result, coastal communities in Liberia are threatened by damaging floods and erosion, both of which are increasing due to sea level rise and other impacts of climate change, such as increasingly intense rainfall events and the current limited financial and technical capacity at the national and county levels to address these threats.

The nine coastal counties of Liberia face various socio-economic challenges that affect local businesses, particularly regarding gender dynamics in economic participation, Understanding how gender influences these dynamics is crucial for developing targeted interventions that promote inclusive growth. This Term of Reference outlines the role of a National Gender Expert tasked with analyzing gender-related information relevant to the business needs assessment in these counties. In this regard, the EPA, through the ERVCCS Project Management Unit (PMU)

requests expressions of interest from applicants interested in serving as National Gender Specialist to assist in analyzing gender-related information as part of the business needs assessment.

OBJECTIVE

Consultancy Services **Request for Expression of Interest**

- -The primary objective of this engagement is to ensure that gender considerations are effectively integrated into the business needs assessment, thereby supporting the development of inclusive business strategies. Specific objectives include:
- Analyzing the existing gender dynamics within the local business environment to understand the roles, challenges, and opportunities for diverse gender groups.
- Providing actionable insights and recommendations to inform the business needs assessment and subsequent interventions.

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The National Gender expert will perform the following tasks:

1. Review of Existing Gender Data:

- Analyze existing gender-disaggregated data and relevant reports to understand current economic roles and participation rates of different gender groups in the nine coastal
- Identify gaps in existing data and highlight areas requiring further examination.

- Conduct a thorough gender analysis to identify barriers that hinder economic participation and opportunities for different gender groups in the coastal business environment based on the data collectd
- Assess the intersectionality of gender with other factors, such as age, education, and socio-economic status, to provide a nuanced understanding of local contexts.

3. Reporting:

- Prepare a detailed report summarizing the findings from the gender analysis, including key recommendations for integrating gender considerations into the business needs
- assessment and support programs. - Contribute to the overall business needs assessment report to ensure that gender insights are reflected in the broader findings.

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

EXPECTED OUTPUTS AND DELIVERABLES

The National Expert is expected to deliver the following:

- 1. A comprehensive analysis of gender-related data and literature concerning business needs in the coastal counties.
- 2. A report detailing the findings of the gender analysis, including identified barriers, opportunities, and specific recommendations for gender-responsive business support.
- 3. Contributions to the overall business needs assessment report to ensure integration of gender insights.

NOTE: HARD COPIES OF THESE REPORTS SHOULD BE GLUE-BINDED USING GLOSSARY PAPERS

CONTRACT AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS:

The National Gender expert shall report directly to the PMU through the Project Manager under the supervision of the Energy and Environment Program Coordinator of the Environmental Protection Agency. Regular updates and meetings shall be held for effective collaboration and supervision.

The National Gender Expert to assist in analyzing gender-related information as part of the business needs assessment shall be recruited for 20 days under a Service Contractual agreement. The EPA reserves the right to rescind the contract during that period should the performance of the Gender expert not meet its requirements.

QUALIFICATIONS

> Education

An advanced degree in Gender Studies, Social Sciences, Economics, Development Studies, or a related field.

> Experience

- Proven experience in gender analysis, particularly in economic or business contexts.
- A strong understanding of gender dynamics, economic participation, and/or local business environments, preferably in Liberia or similar contexts.
- Excellent qualitative and quantitative data collection and analysis skills.
- Strong communication and facilitation skills, with experience engaging diverse stakeholder groups effectively.
- Strong understanding of the economic context of Liberia, particularly in coastal regions.
- Excellent facilitation, communication, and interpersonal skills, with a demonstrated ability to engage diverse audiences

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

Experience working with local communities and understanding cultural sensitivities.

Competencies and skills

- Must have at least 3-5 years of proven experience as a Gender expert with knowledge in Business Development;
- Must have worked on a UNDP, GEF, World Bank, or any mega-project sponsored by an international donor;
- Proven ability to develop and implement training programs for diverse audiences.
- Experience working in West Africa or similar coastal environments is preferred

Competencies and Skills

- Strong analytical and communication skills, with a demonstrated ability to engage
- Ability to identify stakeholders' needs and deliver them promptly and accurately;
- Tolerant, culturally sensitive, and knowledgeable in dealing with the local environment;
- Ability to work under tight timelines and minimum supervision but maximum productivity.

SUBMISSION OF APPLICATION

Interested candidates should submit a Cover letter, CV, Financial & Technical Proposal to the below address or by email at maldonakarway1@gmail.com, indicating their suitability for the post. All interested candidates are to address their applications, containing both soft & hard copy to the following address:

Maldona K. Karway

Procurement Officer

Enhancing the Resilience of Vulnerable Coastal Communities in Sinoe (ERVCCS)

Environment Protection Agency (EPA)

302-Bright Building

Old ClD-Road

Mamba point

1000 Monrovia, 10 Liberia

Consultancy Services Request for Expression of Interest

Please indicate "National Gender Expert to assist in analyzing gender-related information as part of the business needs assessment" in the subject line.

*Female candidates are highly encouraged to apply!

The closing date for submission of applications is 4:00 PM on April 7, 2025. Any submission received after this deadline will not be considered. Only applicants who meet the requirements as outlined in the terms of reference will be considered for evaluation.

NOTE: This information is also posted on https://www.emansion.gov.lr/, https://www.epa.gov.lr/, https://www.undp.org/, www.mme.gov.lr and can be found in local dailies.

MORE HEADLINE NEWS

MORE HEADLINE NEWS

ELWA HOSPITAL EMPATTICES WITH PATIENTSolve the victim while describing to the victim while described to the victim while des

2025

By Lincoln G. Peters

aynesville, March 18, 2025: The Management of ELWA Hospital in Paynesville has expressed deep empathy and extended prayers to Madam Jamesetta J. Kugmeh and her family

we understand how she feels. We note the concerns that have been shared on social media. In this regard, we invite the family to meet with us for a conference to discuss these matters directly. We are actively conducting our own internal review. We remain



regarding her deteriorating health condition after undergoing a C-section operation, which allegedly resulted in her kidney and urethra failure.

Speaking during a press conference on Monday, March 17, 2025, following a protest by dozens of Liberians at the health facility, the hospital's Chief Administrator, Mr. James Freeman Garway, said the hospital empathizes with the patient and family during these challenging times.

" We empathize with the patient and the family during these challenging times. And committed to further investigation from the LMDC investigation," he stated. Accordingly, he added that, out of respect for the patient's privacy and confidentiality, they are unable to share further details about the case at this time. He stated that his thoughts and prayers remain with the patient Liberia Medical and Dental and family and that they continue Council (LMDC), Liberia Board of to hope for her full recovery.

The elaborate press conference was attended by the hospital's thoroughly investigate the case, Chief Administrator, Chief Medical Officer, Chief Executive Office, staff, and Financer Management.

of Liberians led a protest at the transferred. ELWA hospital in demand of justice

the hospital's alleged action as completely wicked and evil.

According to the protester, God finally decided to expose the hospital, which is why he also decided to use health professionals.

' We are here because we want justice. This is the usual attitude of this hospital. Many cases of such have happened and gone free and unnoticed because those that it's done to are not health professionals to explain as this lady did. So, we want them to tell us what happened to her kidney and liver. Also, why is she not urinating when she just underwent a C-section operation "they concluded.

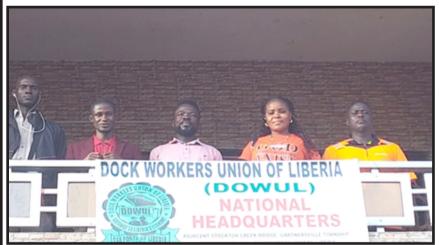
Madam Jamesetta J. Kugmeh, a registered Nurse over the weekend accused doctors and nurses at the ELWA Hospital in Paynesville of an alleged medical operational blunder in the delivery, administering, and performance of the surgical operation of Cesarean Section (C-Section), resulting in her kidney and urethra failure.

Based upon the allegation, Madam Kugmeh called on the Nursing and Midwifery, and Liberia's Ministry of Health to as she is currently experiencing uncontrolled bleeding and severe pain at the John F. On Monday, March 17, 2025, dozens Kennedy Hospital since

he Dock Workers Union of Liberia or DOWUL says it has experienced a new dawn and paradigm shift in its institutional structures and modus operandi, moving from a one-man leadership to a fully structured leadership that cut across all spectrums.

DOWUL on July 6, 2024, went to the polls and elected new corps of officers. Those elected include Ballah Kpadeh, President General; Terry Kpowolo Vice President for Administration; Ciafa Sarnor, Vice President for Operation; and Abel Dada Darway, Secretary General. Others are Sonzai Kelvin Diahn, Director for Workers Education; Christopher S. Diahn, Financial Secretary: Daniel Pailey, Treasurer; Annie Tarley, Women Chair and Chris Boley, Youth Chair. But following the elections results, former president general Jackie N. W. Doe, filed a protest to the Liberia Labour Congress (LLC) and the Ministry of Labour against the elections. However, in a press release, the new leadership headed by Ballah Kpadeh as President General, says this was an attempt by the past leadership to undermine results of the elections, as the complaint was duly investigated by the Ministry of Labour and the reissued it to our new leadership headed by Comrade Ballah Kpadeh, President General in recognition and authentication of our legitimacy."

Notwithstanding, the new DOWUL leadership notes that Madam Doe through one of her surrogates in the Union, Momo A. Sambola, has been masquerading with falsehoods about the Kpedeh-led leadership to international partners and affiliates, insinuating that the new leadership is illegitimate, even though it is recognized by the Government of Liberia thru the Ministry of Labour. The release reveals that Sambola was investigated and subsequently suspended on November 12, 2024. "We strongly condemn comrade Sambola's misrepresentations of our union and his falsehoods being spread about our leadership. Comrade Sambola has escaped from justice, fear of being held liable for conniving with comrade Doe over misappropriations, bad leadership with no single financial report throughout their respective stewardship, falsely claiming to be in a sick bush."DOWUL calls on local and international partners, particularly ITF to reframe from



Bong County: Residents erect roadblocks to prevent mining operations serve as a working document for

-In demand of an MoU

Citizens of Behquelleh Clan in Jorquelleh District #3 have erected roadblocks demanding that the Gold Mining Company operating in the area sign an MoU with them.

By: Edwin N. Khakie

Bong County, March 18, 2025: Residents of Behquelleh Clan in Jorquelleh District #3 have launched a peaceful protest against Da Tang Gold Mining Company in Zota District, erecting roadblocks and demanding that the company sign an MoU with their clan.

The citizens' move followed an allegation that the company had neglected their Clan despite using their road for seven years without providing any benefits. According to the aggrieved

citizens, since the company began operations in Zota in 2018, it has continuously excluded them from the Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) for affected communities despite using a major route in their clan for transportation.

As part of the protest, residents have set up a roadblock in Kpayah Town, preventing all company vehicles from using the Kpayah-Jenepleta road until an MoU is signed between them and the mining company. One of their

major concerns is the rehabilitation of their road.

They criticized the company for merely using a front-end loader to fill potholes instead of properly reconstructing the road.During a town hall discussion in Kpayah Town, to which the company's authorities were invited but failed to attend, the citizens demanded that the company engage with them to sign an MoU that would all parties involved. Rep. Robert Flomo Womba, Representative of District Four, where the company operates, urged the citizens to remain peaceful.

He explained that the company's Chinese operators were reluctant to meet with the people due to security concerns. He informed the citizens that he had planned to work with Hon. Josiah Marvin Cole to organize a meeting with the company's representatives in Gbarnga, but Hon. Cole insisted that the Chinese operators come to meet directly with the affected people for discussions.

DOWUL's Certificate of renewal

poll results declared valid.

"It is important to state clearly that Comrade Doe's prolonged stay in power was due to her continues manipulations and refusal to go to elections since she has no history of ever being elected to the position. Thankfully, through the intervention of the Liberia Labour Congress, she finally consented at long last, we went into the democratic process in which she was overwhelmingly defeated", the release reads.

It notes that since the ascendancy of the new leadership, Madam Doe, on so many attempts is allegedly bent

on undermining the leadership. "We are pleased to inform you that after concluding full investigation and in consideration of Jackie N.W. Doe's illegitimacy, the Ministry of Labour officially withdrew

on February 5, 2025 from

Comrade Jackie N.W Doe and

doing business with former president Jackie N. W. Doe and Momo A. Sambola, as their actions are deemed counterproductive to the forward match of Dockers in Liberia.It notes that Trade Unions all over the world are democratic institutions hence, tenets of democracy must be adhered to at all times no matter who is involved or in office. Meanwhile, the new corps of officers were subsequently inducted in office on August 28, 2024, and has since been working assiduously with all local shops and partners, including the Ministry of Labour. The release reveals that for the first time in 12 years, the Dock Workers Union of Liberia is now out of a hand-bag into an official office space as it national headquarters located in Battery Factory Community, Japan Freeway, with a well functional Website (www.dowul.org).

rançals

États-Unis : Donald Trump donne 60 jours au président Boakai pour corriger les lacunes sécuritaires au Liberia

2025

responsables de la sécurité des Étatsvisant à imposer des restrictions strictes de

es diplomates et Selon la politique envisagée, 11 pays figurent sur une liste "rouge", ce qui signifierait une Unis ont élaboré un plan interdiction totale d'entrée aux États-Unis pour leurs citoyens. Dix autres pays sont placés sur voyage aux citoyens de 43 une liste "orange", entraînant

pourraient être soumis à une interdiction de voyage.

Bien que les défaillances sécuritaires spécifiques n'aient pas été détaillées dans le rapport, d'autres pays concernés par la liste "iaune" incluent l'Angola, Antigua-et-Barbuda, le Bénin, le Burkina Faso, le Cambodge, le Cameroun, le Cap-Vert, le Tchad, République du Congo, République démocratique du Congo, la Dominique, la Guinée équatoriale, la Gambie, le Malawi, le Mali, la Mauritanie, Saint-Kittset-Nevis, Sainte-Lucie, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, le Vanuatu et le Zimbabwe. Selon le rapport, ces restrictions proposées sont motivées par des préoccupations liées à la faiblesse ou à la corruption des gouvernements et aux

pays concernés. Jusqu'à présent, le gouvernement libérien n'a pas réagi officiellement à

défis sécuritaires dans les

CONT'D ON PAGE 9



pays, dont le Liberia, selon des rapports internationaux.

Ce plan classe ces pays en trois catégories en fonction des risques sécuritaires perçus et de l'efficacité de leur gouvernance.

des restrictions de voyage sans interdiction totale.

Par ailleurs, 22 pays, dont le Liberia, figurent sur une liste "jaune" et disposent de 60 jours pour remédier aux lacunes sécuritaires identifiées, faute de quoi leurs citoyens

ArcelorMittal Liberia célèbre 20 ans d'opérations

Le géant mondial de l'acier, infrastructures du pays. ArcelorMittal, a célébré un jalon important le samedi 15 mars, marquant 20 ans d'opérations au Liberia. L'événement, qui s'est tenu au Invincible Eleven (IE) Sports Park près du marché aux poissons de Sinkor, a réuni plusieurs invités de marque, dont l'ambassadeur d'Afrique du Sud, Iqbal Jhazbhay, ainsi que de hauts responsables gouvernementaux.

Cette célébration a été l'occasion de revenir sur croissance et de contributions significatives à l'économie nationale et au secteur minier libérien.

Un acteur clé du redressement économique du Liberia

ArcelorMittal a démarré ses activités au Liberia en 2005, jouant un rôle déterminant dans la relance de l'industrie du minerai de fer après plus de deux décennies de guerre civile. L'entreprise a non seulement créé de nombreux emplois directs et indirects, mais a également contribué au développement des

S'exprimant lors de l'événement, le directeur général d'ArcelorMittal Liberia (AML), Michiel Vandermerwe, a souligné l'engagement de l'entreprise en faveur d'une exploitation minière durable et d'un impact positif sur l'économie locale.

« Mesdames et messieurs, nous avons franchi une étape importante cette année avec la finalisation de nos deux premiers grands projets. Le premier représente l'une des plus importantes expansions deux décennies minières en Afrique de l'Ouest, d'investissement, de voire sur tout le continent », a déclaré M. Vandermerwe.

> Chez ArcelorMittal, nous restons résolument engagés en

faveur du développement durable, de la protection de l'environnement et du progrès communautaire, afin que les bénéfices de nos opérations profitent à l'ensemble des Libériens », a-t-il ajouté.

Il a également exprimé sa profonde gratitude envers les employés de la société pour leur dévouement à assurer l'extraction du minerai de fer et a transmis un message spécial du viceprésident exécutif et PDG d'ArcelorMittal Mining, M. Aditya Mittal.

Selon lui, 2025 a été déclarée "l'Année du Liberia" par M. Mittal, soulignant que les deux premières phases



Éditorial

Comment le Bloc Majoritaire <u>a couvert le Liberia de honte</u>

Par Raghuram Rajan

ans leur quête égoïste et à courte vue du pouvoir, les membres du Bloc Majoritaire de la Chambre des représentants, sous la direction du « Président du Régime » Richard Nagbe Koon, ont exposé l'image du Liberia à l'opprobre international en adressant une demande à l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CEDEAO visant au retrait de trois parlementaires libériens de cette institution régionale.

Cette requête a été formulée malgré l'avis préalable du sénateur Edwin Melvin Snowe, président de la Commission sur la sécurité régionale de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CEDEAO, qui avait clairement indiqué que cette démarche était impossible.

Ignorant cet avertissement et aveuglés par leur obsession du pouvoir, les membres du Bloc Majoritaire dirigé par Koon ont tout de même écrit à l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CEDEAO pour rappeler les représentants libériens Samuel R. Enders, Sr., Moima Briggs-Mensah et Taa Z. Wongbe. Leur initiative s'est soldée par un rejet catégorique de la part de l'institution régionale, infligeant ainsi un camouflet retentissant à la majorité parlementaire libérienne.

Dans sa réponse officielle adressée à la 55^e législature libérienne, et plus particulièrement à la Chambre des représentants, l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CEDEAO a rappelé que, conformément à l'article 18.1 et 18.2 de l'Acte additionnel relatif au renforcement des pouvoirs du Parlement de la CEDEAO, le mandat des parlementaires communautaires est fixé pour une durée de quatre

L'Assemblée a précisé sans équivoque qu'une fois les représentants des Etats membres investis, ils ne peuvent être révoqués ni remplacés avant l'expiration de leur mandat, sauf dans les cas suivants : non-réélection au niveau national, décès ou démission notifiée par écrit au président du Parlement de la CEDEAO.

Elle a en outre souligné que, sauf en cas d'incapacité mentale ou physique certifiée, de démission pour incompatibilité ou de révocation par l'Assemblée parlementaire pour faute grave, aucun Parlement national ne peut exiger le retrait de ses représentants une fois ceux-ci nommés.

Ainsi, l'institution régionale a affirmé que les députés Samuel R. Enders, Sr., Moima Briggs-Mensah et Taa Z. Wongbe ne se trouvent dans aucune de ces situations et ne peuvent donc être remplacés. Par conséquent, ils poursuivront leur mandat jusqu'à son terme, conformément aux engagements internationaux du Liberia.

C'est là que réside l'embarras et l'humiliation internationale : l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CEDEAO rappelle que sa décision s'aligne sur les obligations internationales du Liberia, obligations dont le « Président du Régime » Koon et son Bloc Majoritaire semblent ignorer l'existence. Leur action imprudente met en cause non seulement leur leadership, mais aussi leur compréhension des responsabilités parlementaires du pays.

Cependant, cette situation n'étonne guère. Les membres du Bloc Majoritaire ont déjà violé la Constitution du Liberia ainsi que leurs propres règlements internes en destituant illégalement le président de la Chambre et en élisant de manière contestée le représentant Richard Nagbe Koon, qui s'auto-proclame « Président du Régime », en dépit de la présence d'un président élu constitutionnellement, J. Fonati Koffa. Ils sont même allés jusqu'à forcer l'accès au bureau du président Koffa pour le faire occuper par Koon.

Ce même mépris des règles et cette brutalité institutionnelle ont été projetés sur la scène régionale lorsque le Bloc Majoritaire a tenté de retirer les représentants libériens de l'Assemblée parlementaire de la CEDEAO, en dépit de l'avertissement clair du sénateur Edwin Melvin Snowe sur l'impossibilité d'une telle action. Le rejet catégorique de leur demande constitue une réponse cinglante à leur ignorance et à leur ambition démesurée, plongeant une fois de plus le Liberia dans l'embarras sur la scène internationale.

ranç

États-Unis : Donald Trump donne 60 jours au président Starts from page 8

ces informations. The New Dawn a Des interdictions de voyage politique.

Trump dès son entrée en fonction mesures. en janvier. Cette directive aurait Le Département d'État américain interdictions de voyage.

M. Trump a justifié cette mesure Dans l'attente d'une clarification comme étant essentielle pour officielle, les Libériens et les protéger les États-Unis contre citoyens des autres pays d'éventuelles menaces concernés suivent de près sécuritaires.

consulté des sources officielles avaient été mises en place lors de américaines, mais n'a trouvé son premier mandat, avant d'être aucune confirmation de cette partiellement annulées par l'administration Biden en 2021. Si Toutefois, nos recherches elles étaient appliquées, ces indiquent que cette initiative nouvelles restrictions s'inscrit dans le cadre d'un décret margueraient un retour et un signé par le président Donald élargissement de ces précédentes

ordonné aux responsables et les agences de sécurité américains d'établir dans un délai examinent actuellement la de 60 jours une liste des pays proposition, bien qu'aucune susceptibles d'être soumis à des décision finale n'ait encore été prise.

l'évolution de la situation.

Starts from page 8 ArcelorMittal Liberia célèbre 20 ans d'opérations

d'expansion ont entraîné une gouvernementales. augmentation considérable de la Le superintendant des trois comtés de Nimba.

minier africain

ArcelorMittal prévoit de faire du Un impact économique majeur échelle en Afrique.

Le ministre des Transports, Sirleaf notamment: Ralph Tyler, a salué l'engagement • d'AML en matière de sécurité et de d'emplois ; durabilité environnementale, en • soutien du gouvernement tout en chemin de fer Yekepa-Buchanan; soulignant l'importance du respect • des nouvelles réglementations développement durable et de la ferroviaires.

décision met en péril les construction du concentrateur.

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production minière, avec une hôtes a également encouragé extension des opérations vers trois ArcelorMittal à renforcer son sites miniers situés dans le comté engagement envers les communautés locales, en Un Liberia au cœur du secteur intensifiant le dialogue et les initiatives de développement.

Liberia un pôle central de L'événement a permis de mettre l'exploitation minière à grande en avant les réalisations d'ArcelorMittal au Liberia

- La création de milliers
- Des investissements particulier dans le transport considérables dans les ferroviaire. Il a réaffirmé le infrastructures locales, dont le

Des initiatives en faveur du

protection de l'environnement. De son côté, le député du comté de Depuis 2005, ArcelorMittal a Nimba, Martins K. Tangba, a investi plus de 3,5 milliards de critiqué la décision du dollars américains au Liberia, une gouvernement de transférer le grande partie de ces fonds ayant contrôle du chemin de fer à une été consacrée à la reconstruction entité qui, selon lui, n'a pas encore du réseau ferroviaire, à la démontré une contribution modernisation du port et à la significative au bien-être des réhabilitation des infrastructures Libériens. Il a estimé que cette minières, notamment la investissements d'ArcelorMittal Avec ces nouvelles expansions,

dans le pays et a exhorte la societe ArcelorMittal Liberia continue de à poursuivre son soutien aux consolider son rôle en tant que

get the best of balance and accurate news, delivered daily

communautés locales, en moteur clé du développement particulier celles de Nimba, économique du pays. malgré les pressions

nmentaire

Trump, le Bitcoin et l'avenir du dollar

ASHINGTON, DC - En vertu d'un décret du 6 mars 2025, le président américain Donald Trump a créé une réserve d'« or numérique » en Bitcoin, qui sera capitalisé au moyen de tous les BTC saisis par la justice fédérale. L'offre de BTC étant plafonnée à 21 millions d'unités, cette administration entend conférer aux États-Unis un avantage de premier entrant, en tant que détenteur majeur d'une réserve nouvelle de

valeur. Il est toutefois peu probable que les BTC saisis permettent à eux seuls d'atteindre l'échelle souhaitée, et les États-Unis pourraient par conséquent en acquérir sur le marché

Les États-Unis ne sont pas les seuls à miser sur le BTC. A travers le monde, les gouvernements sont de plus en plus nombreux à considérer le BTC comme un actif de réserve. Au Brésil, le député Eros Biondini a formulé une proposition consistant pour la banque centrale nationale à accumuler du BTC jusqu'à ce que cet actif représente 5 % des réserves du pays. De même, le Bhoutan est devenu l'un des principaux détenteurs de BTC au monde, son projet de « Gelephu Mindfulness City » comptant sur les cryptomonnaies en tant que réserve stratégique. Le président du Salvador, Nayib Bukele, continue d'acheter du BTC dans ce même objectif, et les parlementaires de Hong Kong proposent d'ajouter le BTC aux réserves publiques de la cité-État. Des rumeurs courent également selon lesquelles la Chine constituerait en secret une réserve de BTC. Enfin, une récente initiative populaire en Suisse entend imposer à la Banque nationale (BNS) d'inclure le BTC dans ses actifs, une idée toutefois rejetée par le président de la BNS, Martin Schlegel, qui fait valoir les risques liés à la volatilité, à la liquidité ainsi qu'à la sécurité de cette cryptomonnaie.

La décision du gouvernement américain de prendre le parti de la diversification des actifs de réserve soulève néanmoins de sérieuses interrogations quant à l'hégémonie de sa propre monnaie à l'avenir. Si davantage d'États ou d'institutions décidaient de détenir du BTC plutôt que des dollars, la demande mondiale relative aux réserves en dollars pourrait diminuer à long terme. Le fait de légitimer une réserve de valeur rivale pourrait ébranler la confiance dans le billet vert, érodant le statut de cette monnaie de réserve mondiale et les avantages qui en résultent pour l'Amérique. Sans une forte demande internationale relative au dollar, les Etats-Unis pourraient finalement perdre leur « privilège exorbitant », celui de pouvoir imprimer de la monnaie et d'emprunter à faibles taux d'intérêt. Miser sur le BTC tout en préservant la domination du dollar constitue par conséquent un exercice délicat.

Parallèlement à sa politique relative au BTC, l'administration Trump refaçonne aujourd'hui la politique commerciale des États-Unis de manière fondamentale. L'Amérique impose ainsi des droits de douane de 25 % sur les importations en provenance du Canada et du Mexique, augmente ces droits sur les marchandises chinoises (ce qui porte à 39 % la moyenne des droits de douane américains vis-à-vis de la Chine), et menace de prendre des mesures similaires à l'encontre de l'agriculture européenne. Ces politiques créent d'ores et déjà des turbulences sur les marchés - accentuées par des modifications et reports répétés - et suscitent des représailles.

Le Canada et le Mexique dépendant considérablement de leurs échanges commerciaux avec les États-Unis, les droits de douane réduisent leurs exportations et flux entrants de dollars, ce qui affaiblit leur monnaie. En revanche, la base d'exportation plus diversifiée de la Chine ainsi que son système de contrôle monétaire permettent au régime d'atténuer les effets des droits de douane américains, et de soutenir le renminbi. Par ailleurs, les États-Unis dépendant quant à eux fortement d'intrants intermédiaires en provenance de Chine, les droits de douane feront nécessairement augmenter les coûts de production américains, avec pour conséquences une hausse des prix à la consommation ainsi que de l'inflation, et une érosion de l'attrait du dollar.

En plus de réduire la demande relative aux produits américains et aux dollars qui permettent de les acheter, les politiques de Trump créent de l'imprévisibilité, ce qui impacte la confiance sur les marchés américains. Les menaces formulées par le président des États-Unis conduisent d'ores et déjà l'Union européenne à envisager une plus grande diversification monétaire, ainsi qu'à se tourner vers des marchés alternatifs. Le nombre d'investisseurs qui choisissent de détenir des actifs libellés en dollars diminuant actuellement, le billet vert commence à montrer des signes de dépréciation.

Les États-Unis peuvent-ils réellement adopter le BTC comme réserve stratégique et mener les politiques commerciales actuelles sans mettre en péril la stature mondiale du dollar ? Les pays détiennent généralement différents actifs de réserve - euros, yens, livres sterling, ou or - en plus du dollar. Or, la structure singulière du BTC, un actif décentralisé à l'offre limitée, le distingue de ces actifs traditionnels. En faisant le choix du BTC, les États-Unis pourraient sans le vouloir accélérer une prise de distance mondiale par rapport aux réserves en dollars.

Trump et son équipe semblent parier sur le fait que d'autres dynamiques interviendront, compte tenu de la dépendance démesurée des pays étrangers vis-à-vis de l'économie américaine. L'administration mise sur l'hypothèse selon laquelle les producteurs étrangers accepteront des prix plus bas pour demeurer compétitifs, ou selon laquelle les monnaies étrangères se déprécieront pour compenser les effets des droits de douane américains, ce qui reportera la charge sur les étrangers plutôt que sur les consommateurs et producteurs américains.

telling us the citizens the

reason you suspended Madam

Glassco. Managerial and

financial inefficiencies they

have not gone into detail,

managerial and financial

inefficiencies is just a general

word they used. Where did

she corrupt from? By what

process did she corrupt from?

And they say insulting behavior. How did it happen?

They should be telling us. We

will tell this government, not

because we the citizens are

tolerant, it means that we are

stupid. Joseph Boakai said

George Weah danced Buka for

six years, and he that is

LIBERIANS

Topic: The Dismissal of Madam Emma Glassco

By Naneka Hoffman

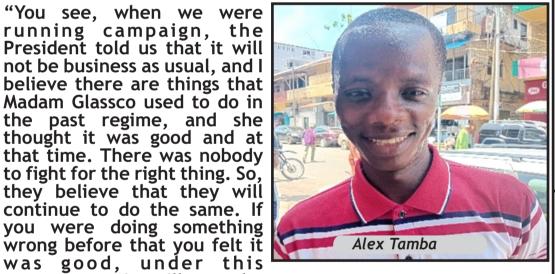
Following her recent suspension by President Joseph Nyuma Boakai, the President has dismissed the Director General of the National Fisheries and Aquaculture Authority (NaFAA), Emma Glassco for alleged managerial and financial inefficiencies. But public reactions to the President's decision are mixed, as you may read below.



"We want to appreciate the level of system; people must believe in governance provided by the Joseph the system; people must be able Boakai administration. We believe to say my right is taken from me or that it proceeded as though it was if it was a political witch-hunt, let witch-hunting, but I don't want to use the proper channel. Her agree about witch-hunting, because replacement doesn't cost for her investigation concluded said not to do the right thing under the managerial and financial rule of law. If she was wrongly inefficiencies in terms LACC and dismissed, she can equally be audit of donor funding. Administratively, the President has dismissal under the law. I think the right to suspend people based on President Boakai is a President of cause. And the cause having been rule of law, and I believe he trusts established by institutional whathe's doing."

LACC that saw managerial and financial inefficiencies and recommended audit. I believe that the President is acting from recommendation, so let's remove political witch-hunt, which I don't want to agree that it's political witch-hunt. Madam Emma Glassco must continue to use the rule of law and if she can do that, we believe that we will have the best of all governing system that we People must test the compensated for wrongful

framework setup in terms of the



government it will not be replaced based on the bad repeated. So I think she was attitude she was doing before."

Junior Gbehkugbeeh

"Replacing Madam Glassco with J. Cyrus Saygbe, Sr.,

https://thenewdawnliberia.com

Acting Director General of the National Fisheries and Aquaculture Authority (NaFAA) started ever since. They wanted to do it but, they were embarrassed. They couldn't do it broadly. iney were wrong for replacing her. Madam Glassco raised a lot revenue for the government more than any other entity. The regime took her from there because she is a member of CDC. Boakai told us that he was going to divide the country ever since, and he did it, so it isn't strange to us."





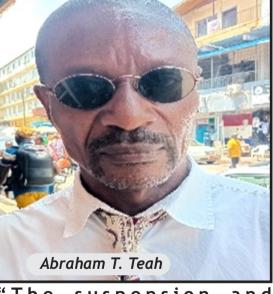
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"Firstly, the government is putting us into situation that we cannot understand as citizens. How can you suspend somebody without a due process and replaced the person without

"You know this government always do things as usual. This government is in a constant | behavior of disrespecting the rule of law. This government isn't sincere, for the fact that Madam Glassco was transforming that area. You know this government, anything that represents CDC, the government doesn't want to see it. Madam Glassco is a professional woman, who has transformed that sector. Boakai came to destroy the country. I see her replacement as an injustice."



Robert Political Zlatan Ibrahimovic



"The suspension replacement of Madam Glassco

is not timely. You can't suspend and then you can't investigate why you suspended the person for, and later on you dismissed the person and have her replace. It is very illegal. It is not timey, because Madam Glassco work for long and she improved that sector. If Madam Glassco is found in managerial and financial inefficiencies, then that person should be brought to justice. So what is the stick they are using now to dismiss and her? So it is illegal."



The Liberian Government has taken seriously the report of potential US visa restrictions on Liberia.

By Lincoln G. Peters

misleading," she stated.

apitol Hill, March 18, The Liberian Senate held a 2025: The Government Joint Committee hearing for ◆ of Liberia, through the officials of the Ministry of Ministry of Foreign Affairs, says Foreign Affairs on Monday, it does not take lightly the March 17, 2025. The hearing, potential strict travel which was conducted within restrictions on Liberia by the Senate Chamber, was held



security officials.

be placed on Liberia, on Intelligence. Monday, March 17, 2025, The hearing sought to address matter.

She argued that since taking Liberia. office as Minister of Foreign According to international formal letters and meetings in including Liberia. Washington, D.C.

information came out, we effectiveness.

New York Times newspaper. We their travel to the US. are not taking this lightly Additionally, 22 countries, Edited by Othello B. Garblah. whether it's true or including Liberia, have been

United States diplomats and jointly by the Senate Committee on Foreign Affairs Responding to the potential and the Senate Committee on visa and travel restrictions to Defense, Security, and

during a Joint Senate hearing, some concerning issues Foreign Affairs Minister Madam relative to Liberia's foreign Sarah Beysolow Nyante termed relations, deployment of the potential visa ban a foreign service officials, the complete surprise while urging well-being of Liberian Students Liberians to remain calm as the in Morocco and other parts of government engages the US the world, the Japanese Grant, State Department to ascertain and the latest concerns being the facts surrounding the raised by the US Government regarding "Visa Restriction" for

Affairs, she has worked with reports, U.S. diplomats and the U.S. government to security officials have address some of the developed a plan to impose requirements outlined in the strict travel restrictions on potential visa ban through citizens from 43 countries,

The plan categorizes these "The information received in nations into three groups based the news and social media was on their perceived security a surprise. When the risks and government

contacted the U.S. Embassy in Under the proposed policy, 11 Monrovia, and they said that countries are placed on a "red" they had no information in list, meaning their citizens will relation to this report," be completely banned from Minister Beysolow-Nyante told entering the United States. Senators on Capitol Hill Another 10 countries are on an "orange" list, which would "This was also reported in the restrict but not entirely block

placed on a "yellow" list and given 60 days to address security deficiencies or face a potential travel ban.

Though the security deficiencies were not listed in the report, other nations on the 'yellow' list include Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Benin, Burkina Faso, Cambodia Cameroon, Cape Verde, Chad the Republic of the Congo, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Gambia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Sao Tome and Principe, Vanuatu, and Zimbabwe.

However, the report further indicated that the proposed concerns over weak or corrupt governance and security nations.

While Liberian government officials have yet to comment on this development, The New Dawn searched official U.S. government sources but found Journalists from broadcast, print, no confirmation of the policy.

However, the paper gathered that the move reportedly originated from an executive order signed by President Donald Trump upon taking office in January, instructing officials to compile the lists within 60 days.

The US president described the list as necessary to protect the US from potential security threats.

Similar to this, the paper learned that travel bans were enacted during President Donald Trump's first term but were partially reversed by the Biden administration in 2021. If implemented, the new restrictions would mark a return and expansion of those earlier policies.

Meanwhile, I'm told that the U.S. State Department and security agencies are currently reviewing the proposal, though a final decision has not been made. As the situation develops, Liberians and citizens of the other listed nations will be watching closely to see whether the U.S. government moves forward jobs. with these travel restrictions.

ArcelorMittal boasts of \$2.5b investment in Liberia

ArcelorMittal Liberia (AML), a subsidiary of global steel giant, Mittal Steel, is bolstering a US\$2.5 Billion investment in Liberia.

By Stephen G. Fellajuah

2025—ArcelorMittal Liberia environmental sustainability. (AML) reveals a significant investment boost of US\$2.5 billion over the last twenty years, further solidifying Liberia's position as a major global iron ore producer.

On Thursday, March 13, 2025, a team of journalists toured facilities in the port city of Buchanan, Grand Bassa County, to gain firsthand insights into the company's operations, especially its Phase 2 expansion project. This project focuses on improving rail infrastructure, upgrading the port, restrictions stem from and preparing for the next phase of operation.Marco Miranda, General Manager of Rail, and Winston challenges in the affected Daryoue, Communication Manager, guided journalists through the facility and presented detailed PowerPoint on AML's operations, with a particular emphasis on Phase 2.

> and online media outlets toured the company's operations.

> Since its arrival in Liberia in 2005, despite challenges like the Ebola virus pandemic, ArcelorMittal has remained a key player in the country's economy and is now approaching 20 years of presence in Liberia.Communication Manager Winston Daryoue emphasizes that as one of the top five iron ore producers globally, with 126,000

efforts extend to improving uchanan, Liberia, March 18, community health and

> He shares that AML operates two hospitals—one in Buchanan and the other in Yekepa—that are currently undergoing improvements. The company has also partnered with local communities to initiate drug awareness programs, among other things.

> In 2022, AML began its Phase 2 expansion project, which has created 1,000 new permanent jobs and over 2,000 short-term jobs, particularly those working on the rail system. "The company contributes approximately US\$35 million annually, which is expected to increase to about US\$75 million", Daryoue says

Marco Miranda, General Manager of Rail, further details, "AML is investing \$800,000 into a 243kilometer rail system designed to handle bulk commodities beyond just locomotives and wagons."

He emphasizes the importance of training Liberians to manage the rail system effectively, using the same models successfully implemented in countries like Australia, Brazil, and Canada.

AML is fully aligned with the Liberian government's desire to establish a fully functioning multiuser rail system along the Buchanan Corridor. The User-Operator structure proposed in the Third



employees, AML's operations in Amendment is recognized globally Liberia account for 2,100 direct as the most successful model for jobs and 5,300 related indirect bulk commodity transportation in

AML's commitment to Liberia of 1,000 students. According to Daryoue, in addition to recruiting recent college graduates and offering them on-the-job training, "AML has launched a Youth Program (YPP), with 90% of beneficiaries finding employment at the company."AML is also collaborating with the Liberian government on an international scholarship program

that benefits over 50 students. The

company's social responsibility

countries such as Australia, Brazil, Canada, and neighboring Guinea.

includes a \$7 million initial Additionally, AML has agreed to a investment in vocational training in Rail System Operating Principles Yekepa, Nimba County, which is (RSOP) suggested by the provided tuition-free. The Government of Liberia, ensuring company also runs a community more than adequate protection for scholarship program for high school the government and other users of and university students, with three the rail system. These new Multi-AML-operated schools in Yekepa user Principles will be that have a combined enrollment implemented immediately. A rail Authority will be responsible for setting standards and monitoring and inspecting various aspects of rail operations.

This new phase of development further cements AML's role as a key player in Liberia's economy and infrastructure development, with hopes of fostering long-term growth and sustainable practices in the region. Editing by Jonathan Browne.

Starts From Back Page

discuss the budget, the adds. According to him, when he Senators told me they were took office, this amount was going to assess the National Port pushed and renewed for a year, Authority at about US\$5.8 because the previous million; which I said it was not a government didn't put in fair assessment.""If you necessary framework to get compare year to year, you see another five years done. "Both practices that were here prior parties could not agree. They to even the last regime. They pushed it for one year. We will collect that money and use inherited that." it on operations and other Dukuly says in five to six things, but will not send it to months, they were able to the government. So, if you look successfully negotiate that with at our first year performance, folks at Avian Terminals. "So we we were able to contribute reviewed that agreement and about \$8.1 million. So you renewed it for another five contributed \$3 million last year years. Now, the biggest to the national budget", he takeaway to that is royalty from

Unfounded criticism

that concession increased from 15% to 20%, not only that, we Liberianized the provider."He reveals that for the first time, Avian Terminals and all partners were informed that after five years, the national proletariat would take over the Marine Services Program.

To be able to do that, we need to train our Marine pilots, our seafarers, and so forth. So there are currently librarians that we met in our program, and we are in the process of adding additional four to five Liberians.



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-NPA boss responds to critics

The Managing Director of the National Port Authority, Sekou Dukuly, describes criticisms against his performance as unfounded and mere propaganda. "Those claims you hear about the Port are unfounded and we are not deterred because we are following President Boakai's message of 'no business as usual' and that the NPA under our leadership will never be the same," he maintains.

By Lewis S. Teh

peaking in an interview on Monday, March 17, **2**025 at the NPA in Monrovia, Mr. Dukuly said that he is more focus on President Joseph N. Boakai's agenda; stating that the NPA under his leadership will never be the same. According to him, since

months have not been easy, but rewarding. Director Dukuly explaines that when the government took over, not only the NPA, but every institution was challenged, from infrastructure to legacy, hiring

and unpaid bills. He narrates that for the Port to get back on the right track, the



his appointment as Managing Director, the Port contributed US\$3 million to the national budget in the first one year. Outlining his achievements,

right people need to be hired and placed in the right position. Speaking of international partnership, he discloses that the Chinese Embassy near he notes that the last 14 Monrovia trained 25 employees

of the entity in China, adding that all of the trained employees are contributing to the Port. While in China, he discloses that the beneficiaries went to Nimbo Polytechnic University, saying the training was meant to strengthen their technical skills in global port management. Talking about major agreements that he met on the ground prior to his appointment by the President, he names the Marine Service Agreement as number one, saying, "We were able to review that agreement. It should have been reviewed, I believe, in August of 2023." Asked about his plans for 2025, Director Dukuly says his leadership will focus on abiding by the Public Finance Management (PFM) law, which states that NPA should contribute from the dividend.

"So, we are going to wait for that dividend to be declared and we will make that portion of that dividend payment when it's declared to the central government. But again, don't forget about also taxes that have been withheld from concessions," he reminds.

Director Dukuly: "When people look at contribution to the national budget, they look at the port as a gateway. When I appeared before the Senate to

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